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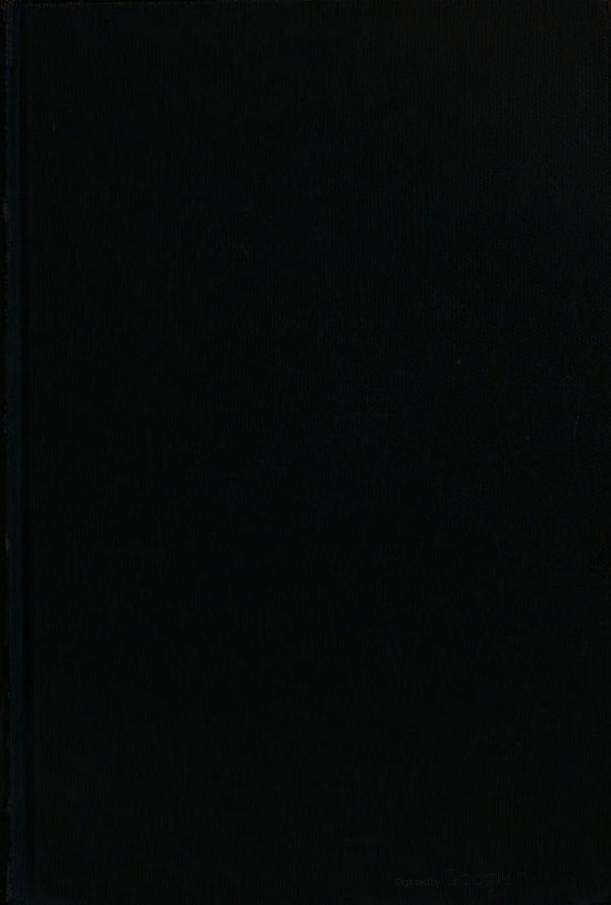


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AND THE

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VOLUME V. BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE MYTHICAL-HEROIC SAGAS BY HALLDOR HERMANNSSON

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In pursuance of these provisions the following volumes have been issued:

- ISLANDICA, I. Bibliography of the Icelandic Sagas, by Halldór Hermannsson. 1908.
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- ISLANDICA, III. Bibliography of the Sagas of the Kings of Norway and related Sagas and Tales, by Halldór Hermannsson. 1910.
- ISLANDICA, IV. The Ancient Laws of Norway and Iceland, by Halldór Hermannsson. 1911.

BIBLIOGRAPHY

OF THE

MYTHICAL - HEROIC SAGAS

(FORNALDARSÖGUR)

BY
HALLDOR HERMANNSSON

PREFACE

This volume, forming a continuation of the two earlier saga bibliographies published in "Islandica", contains a bibliography of the sagas which, since their publication by Rafn, have generally been known as the Fornaldarsögur. This name, from our point of view, is perhaps not altogether appropriate or distinguishing, but nevertheless expresses the notion of their writers of presenting sagas dealing with what to them was a distant age or "fornöld", that is, the times before the foundation of the kingdom of Norway and the colonization of Iceland, which in the earlier and more critical saga literature had not been extensively treated. These sagas, the subjects of which in many cases must have been household tales in early Iceland, were written in the latter half of the 13th and the earlier half of the Thus they represent the period of decadence in 14th century. saga writing, the age when foreign influences became marked, when copying and recasting of the earlier sagas was much in vogue, when tales and stories, omitted by the earlier writers, were found worthy of record, often freely elaborated or extended, and when new stories also were invented. Many unhistorical sagas and tales which have been included in the preceding bibliographies date likewise from this period, and have therefore much in common with those treated here. Unhistorical all these Fornaldarsögur are, even those which treat of historical persons (Hrólfs saga kraka, Ragnars saga, etc.). The subject of others is derived from non-Scandinavian peoples, but has, so to say, been nationalized (Ásmundar saga kappabana, Hervarar saga, Völsunga saga, etc.): others are purely fictitious (lýgisögur; stjúpmæðra sögur), similar in structure, but varying greatly as to quality. The Pioreks saga occupies a place by itself, containing as it does foreign traditions and tales in their original form, and probably to a large extent in a close translation, but its connection with the Völsung and Völund legends made it desirable to The whole Völsung or Niblung literature is, of include it here. course, not covered in these pages, but only those titles have been included which treat directly of, or are of importance to,

the Norwegian-Icelandic version as found in the Völsunga saga and the Low German version as represented in the Piōreks saga. Articles on the heroic poems of the Edda, excepting those dealing with textual criticism, as a rule have been included. For other works on the Niblungs, many of which devote more or less space to these two versions, it is well to consult Abeling's bibliography of the Nibelungenlied.

In order to make the bibliography of the subject of the Fornaldarsögur more complete, a list of editions and translations of Saxo Grammaticus' Danish history has been given in an appendix, as well as commentaries on the first nine books of it, and works on the history in general and its author; the seven later books are of no interest to us here. The appendix comprises also the Chronicle of Hven, and three spurious Icelandic sagas.

As to the method followed in compiling this bibliography, not much needs be said here, as it has been worked out in about the same way as the two preceding ones. It may seem unnecessary to have enumerated abstracts of these sagas, and I have done so only within certain limits; the list might easily have been made considerably longer. But these abstracts, especially the earlier ones, may sometimes be of interest for the history of contemporary literature, since these sagas have supplied many a writer with subjects for works of fiction, drama, and the like. I should have liked to include a list of such works, but space did not permit: to indicate the importance of some of these sagas in this respect, one needs only to mention the names of Esaias Tegnér, Adam Oehlenschläger, Richard Wagner, William Morris, and last but not least, the author of "Hamlet." I hope, however, that at some later date I shall be able to publish such a list, not only covering the sagas included in the present volume, but the other sagas as well, thus completing and extending the list given at the end of vol. i. of "Islandica."

The titles not to be found in the Fiske Collection or in the University Library are not specially marked in this bibliography.

H. H.

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BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE MYTHICAL - HEROIC SAGAS.

I. COLLECTIONS.

A. Texts.

NORDISKA KÄMPA DATER, i en Sagoflock samlade om forna Kongar och Hjältar. För hwilken, förutan et ständigt Ättartahl på alla befintliga Swenska Kongar och Drottningar, åfwen et Företal finnes, angående orsaken til detta wärk, Göta språkets förmån, gamla sakers nögje, Sagors trowärdighet och de här trycktas tidatahl, jämte förteckning på dem, som tilförende warit tryckte &c. Volumen historicum, continens variorum in orbe Hyperboreo antiquo Regum, Heroum et Pugilum res præclare & mirabiliter gestas. Accessit, præter conspectum genealogicum Svethicorum Regum & Reginarum accuratissimum, etiam præfatio de caussis editi hujus operis, linguæ Gothicæ prærogativa, rerum antiquarum jucunditate, historiarum Hyperb. fide, earumque heic editarum chronotaxi; addito etiam ante evulgatarum catalago [!] &c. Stockholmiæ, typis Joh. L. Horrn, 1737. fol.

Ed. by Erik Julius Björner.—Contents: dedicatory letters, pp. (2)-(7); poem to the editor by O. Rudbeck jr., etc. p. (8); preface (Latin and Swedish), pp. 36; Conspectus Sveciæ regum et reginarum genealogicus, (by G. Bonde; Latin and Swedish), pp. 19; Fundinn Noregur, pp. 16; Rimur af Karl og Grym Suia kongum, og af Hialmar Hareks suni a Biarmalande, pp. 18; Konung Hrolf Krakes i Danmark, samt Adils Upsala Konungs Saga. Hwarwid fölgjer et utdrag af Bodwar Bjarkes Saga (with Gjödrik Björnsson's Företal), pp. 8 + 139; Sagann af Frippiofe Frækna, pp. 44; Sogu Thattur af Alfe Konge og Reckum hanns, pp. 42; Sagann af Hromunde Greipssyne, pp. 19; Saga af Halfdane Bronufostra, pp. 30; Saga af Sorla Sterka, pp. 57; Sagann af Halfdane Eysteinssyne, pp. 59; Sagann af Samsone fagra, pp. 39; Volsunga Saga, epur Sagann aff Sigurpe Fafnis Bana, pp. 115; Sagan af Ragnari Lopbrok og Sonum hanns, pp. 65 (2:67); Saga Ans Bogsweigers, pp. 35; Sogu þattur af Norna-Gesti, pp. 1-27; Pattur Helga Porissonar, pp. 28-34; Saga af Porsteini Bæar-Magni, pp. 29. At the end a short postscriptum, a leaf with errata and Latin quotations, and a leaf with Joh. Helin's letter regarding the suppressed leaf (pp. 7-8) of

the preface. The Fiske copy has both the original and the reprinted leaf of the preface. All the saga texts are accompanied by Swedish and Latin versions.—As an introduction to this collection was planned the author's "Inledning til de yfwerborna Göters gamla häfder, särdeles götiska språkets förmån och sagornas kännedom", Stockh. 1738, (fol., pp. 12 + 219), but it was found to be too extensive and was publ. as a separate work.—G. Warmholtz, Bibl. S.-G. no. 2604.

ALTNORDISCHE SAGEN UND LIEDER, welche zum Fabelkreis des Heldenbuchs und der Nibelungen gehören. Herausgegeben durch Friedrich Heinrich von der Hagen. Breslau [1814]. 8°. pp. (4) + vi + 16 + 186 + 26 + 45 + (8).

Contents: Vorrede; Aus der jüngeren oder Snorri'schen Edda, pp. 16; Volsunga- oder Sigurthar Fafnisbana-Saga, pp. 1-118; Ragnar Lodbroks Saga, pp. 119-186; Nornagests Saga, pp. 26; Blómsturvalla Saga, pp. 45; errata.

FORNALDAR SÖGUR NORDRLANDA eptir gömlum handritum útgefnar af C. C. Rafn. I.-III. bindi. Kaupmannahöfn 1829-30. 3 vols. 8°. pp. xxviii + 533, 1 facsim.; pp. xiv + 559; xvi + 779.

Contents: Vol. i.: Formáli; Saga af Hrólfi konúngi kraka ok köppum hans, pp. 1-109; Brot Bjarkamála enna fornu, pp. 110-112; Völsunga saga, pp. 113-234; Saga af Ragnari konungi loðbrók ok sonum hans, pp. 235-299; Krákumál, pp. 300-310; Söguþáttr af Norna-Gesti, pp. 311-342; Páttr af Ragnars sonum, pp. 343-360; Sögubrot af nokkrum fornkonungum í Dana ok Svía veldi, pp. 361-388; Sörla þáttr, pp. 389-407; Hervarar saga ok Heiðreks konúngs, pp. 409-512; Saga Heiðreks konúngs ens vitra, pp. 513-533.-Vol. ii.: Formáli; Frá Fornjóti ok hans ættmönnum (Hversu Noregr bygðist; Fundinn Noregr), pp. 1-21; Saga af Hálfi ok Hálfsrekkum, pp. 23-60; Friðþjófs saga ens frækna, pp. 61-100; Af Upplendinga konúngum, pp. 101-106; Saga Ketils hængs, pp. 107-139; Saga Gríms loðinkinna, pp. 141-157; Örvar-Odds saga, pp. 159-322; Ans saga bogsveigis, pp. 323-362; Saga af Hrómundi Greipssyni, pp. 363-380; Saga Porsteins Víkingssonar, pp. 381-459; Ásmundar saga kappabana, pp. 461-487; Friðþjófs saga frækna, pp. 488-503; Örvar-Odds saga, pp. 504-559.—Vol. iii.: Formáli; Saga Gautreks konúngs, er sumir kalla Gjafa-Refs sögu, pp. 1-53; Saga af Hrólfi konúngi Gautrekssyni, pp. 55-190; Saga Herrauðs ok Bósa, pp. 191-234; Gaungu-Hrólfs saga, pp. 235-364; Sagan af Eigli einhenda ok Ásmundi berserkjabana, pp. 365-407; Sörla saga sterka, pp. 408-452; Sagan af Hjálmtér ok Ölver, pp. 453-518; Sagan af Hálfdáni Eysteinssyni, pp. 519-558; Hálfdánar saga Brönufóstra, pp. 559-591; Sagan af Sturlaugi starfsama Ingólfssyni, pp. 592-647; Sagan af Illuga Gríðarfóstra, pp. 648-660; Saga Ereks viðförla, 661-674; Registr yfir mannanöfn, pp. 675-722; Registr yfir landa-, staða-, þjóða- og fljótanöfn, pp. 723-739; Registr yfir hluti og efni, pp. 740-769; list of subscribers, pp. 771-779.

Fornaldar sögur Norðrlanda. I.-III. bindi. Valdimar Ásmundarson hefir búið undir prentun. Texta-útgáfa. Reykjavík 1885, 1886, 1889. 3 vols. 8°. pp. xi + 92 + 95 + 136 + 56; vii + 356; iv + 527.—2. edition. I. bindi. Reykjavík 1891. 8°. pp. (4) + 360.

Most of the sagas in this ed. are reprinted from Rafn's ed. and they are printed in the same order as there. Only one recension is given of the Friðþjófs saga, Hervarar saga, and Örvar-Odds saga. Bugge's text of the sagas, printed in "Norröne Skrifter", is followed here. In a few cases paper-MSS. have been used for comparison, but that and other changes will be mentioned below under each saga.

NORRÖNE SKRIFTER af sagnhistorisk Indhold, udgivne af Sophus Bugge. I.-III. Hefte. Christiania 1864, 1865, 1873. (Det norske Oldskriftselskabs Samlinger. VI., VIII., XVII). 8°. pp. 370.

This ed. was never completed, as the MS. of the introduction was lost. *Contents*: Saga af Hálfi ok Hálfsrekkum, pp. 1-44; Sögupáttr af Norna-Gesti, pp. 45-80; Völsunga saga, pp. 81-199; Hervarar saga ok Heidreks I.-II., pp. 201-370.

EDDICA MINORA. Dichtungen eddischer Art aus den Fornaldarsögur und anderen Prosawerken zusammengestellt und eingeleitet von Andreas Heusler und Wilhelm Ranisch. Dortmund 1903. 8°. pp. cx + 160.

Reviews: Arkiv f. nord. Filol. XX. 1904. pp. 207-210, by Finnur Jónsson;—Modern Language Notes. XIX. 1903. pp. 183-187, by C. Lotspeich;—Nord. Tidsskr. f. Filol. XII. 1903. pp. 84-86, by A. Olrik;—Deut. Lit. zeit. XXIV. 1903. coll. 2819-21, by G. Neckel;—Archiv. f. das Stud. d. neueren Spr. u. Lit. CXII. 1904. pp. 398-401, by R. Nordenstreng;—Literaturbl. f. germ. u. rom. Philol. XXVII. 1906. coll. 49-51, by W. Golther;—Zeitschr. f. deut. Philol. XXXVI. 1904. pp. 521-525, by B. Kahle.

B. Translations.

NORDISKE KÆMPE-HISTORIER [eller mythiske og romantiske Sagaer] efter islandske Haandskrifter fordanskede ved Carl Christian Rafn. I.-III. Bind. Kjöbenhavn 1821-26. 3 vols. 8°. i., pp. (4) + x + 192; (4) + 166; (4) + 260;—ii., pp. (6) + iv + 652 + (2);—iii., pp. (10) + 162; (4) + 280; (4) + 183. Each of the three sections of vols. i. and iii. has a special t.-p. Contents: vol. i.: (A). Hrolf Krakes Saga; (B). Volsunga-Saga; (C). Ragnar Lodbroks Saga, pp. 1-81; Krakemaal, pp. 82-96; Fortællingen om Norna Gest, pp. 97-132; Brudstykke om Dansk-Norske Konger fra

Ivar Vidfadme til Harald Blaatand, pp. 133-154; Anmærkninger, pp. 155-176; Gamle Danske Viser henhörende til Ragnar Lodbroks og hans Sönners Saga i Fornsproget udgivne, pp. 177-252; variants etc., pp. 252-260; -vol. ii.: Saga om Kong Didrik af Bern og hans Kæmper; vol. iii.: Det fundne Norge, pp. 1-22; Saga om Half og Halfs Kæmper, pp. 23-70; Fridthjof hin Fræknes Saga, pp. 71-120; Sögubrot (Saga-Brudstykke om nogle gamle Konger i Danmark og Sverige), pp. 121-157; table of contents, pp. 158-159; Literatur, pp. 160-162;-Ketil Hængs og Grim Lodinkins Sagaer, pp. 1-56; Örvarodds Saga, pp. 57-206 (Örvarodds Levnetskvad, pp. 182-206); An Buesvingers Saga, pp. 207-256; Romund Grejpssöns Saga, pp. 257-279; Literatur, p. 280;-Hervörs og Kong Hejdreks Saga, pp. 1-124; Register til Nord. Kæmpe-Hist. trende Bind, pp. 125-183; Trykfeil og Rettelser.—Reviews: Dansk Litteratur-Tid. 1821. pp. 395-400; 1822. pp. 753-756; 1824. pp. 337-347, by P. E. Müller;—Literatur- og Kunstblad. 1821. Nos. 1-4, by Finnur Magnússon; -- Politik og Historie. IV. 1821. pp. 110-114, by J. K. Höst;-Tilskueren. 1820. pp. 681-694, by K. L. Rahbek;-Gött. gel. Anz. 1826. pp. 1540-44;—Ergänzungsbl. zu Allgem. Hall. Zeit. 1823. pp. 301-306;—Revue Encyclopédique. 1827. pp. 424-426.

NORDISKE FORTIDS SAGAER, efter den udgivne islandske eller gamle nordiske Grundskrift oversatte af C. C. Rafn. I.-III. Bind. Kjöbenhavn 1829-30. 3 vols. 8°. pp. xxviii + 470; (4) + 402; (4) + 516.

Contents: vol. i.: Til Læseren; Saga om Kong Rolf Krake og hans Kæmper, pp. 1-106 (Brudstykker af det gamle Bjarkemaal, pp. 103-106); Völsunga Saga eller Saga om Sigurd Fafnersbane, pp. 107-217; Kong Ragnar Lodbroks og hans Sönners Saga, pp. 219-276; Krakas Maal, pp. 277-288; Fortælling om Norna-Gest, pp. 289-316; Fortælling om Ragnars Sönner, pp. 317-332; Saga-Brudstykke om nogle Oldtids Konger i Danmark og Sverrig, pp. 333-359; Fortælling om Sörle eller Hedins og Högnes Saga, pp. 361-376; Hervörs og Kong Heidreks Saga, pp. 377-470; -vol. ii.: Om Fornjot og hans Slægt, pp. 1-19; Saga om Half og Halfs Kæmper, pp. 21-58; Fridthjof hin Fræknes Saga, pp. 59-96; Om Oplændingernes Konger, pp. 97-100; Ketil Hængs og Grim Lodinkins Saga, pp. 101-142; Örvar-Odds Saga, pp. 143-235; Örvar-Odds Levnetskvad, pp. 236-254; An Bueböiers Saga, pp. 255-290; Romund Greipsöns Saga, pp. 291-307; Thorstein Vikingsöns Saga, pp. 308-377; Asmund Kæmpebanes Saga, pp. 379-402; -vol. iii.; Sagaen om Kong Didrik af Bern og hans Kæmper, pp. 1-446; indices, pp. 447-499; Subscribenter, pp. 501-516.—Review: Berlin. Jahrb. f. wissensch. Kritik. 1830. II. pp. 692-699, by G. Mohnike.

NORDISKE OLDSAGN, bearbeidede til Almeenlæsning af [A. G.] Oehlenschläger. Kiöbenhavn 1840. 8°. pp. (4) + 247.—New ed. Kiöbenhavn 1853. 8°. pp. (2) + 181 + (2).

Among the stories included are the sagas of Hrólfr kraki, Ragnar loðbrók, Hervör, the Völsungar, Velent and Vidga, and Friðþjófr; the others are from Saxo's history.

NORDISKE HELTESAGAER. Paa Dansk ved Fr. Winkel Horn. Kjöbenhavn 1876. 8°. pp. xiv + 305 + (1).

Contents: Indledning; Saga om Völsungerne, pp. 1-91; Fortælling om Norne-Gest, pp. 93-116; Hervör og Hejdreks Saga, pp. 117-184; Fortælling om Sörle, pp. 185-199; Aasmund Kæmpebanes Saga, pp. 201-221; Kong Hrolv Krakes og hans Kæmpers Saga, pp. 223-305; Anmærkninger.

OLD NORSE SAGAS [Edited by Emily S. Cappel]. London [1882]. 8°. pp. viii + 213, illustr.

The sagas of Ragnar loðbrók, Friðpjófr, Hrólfr kraki, Brávallarbardagi, Völundr etc. are retold in this vol.—These are repr. in The Volsunga saga, publ. by the Norrœna Society. 1906. pp. 256-340.

NORDISCHE HELDENROMANE. Uebersetzt durch Friedrich Heinrich von der Hagen. I.-IV. Bändchen. Breslau 1814-15. 5 vols. 12°.

Vols. i.-iii. contain the Þiðreks saga; vol. iv. the Völsunga saga; vol. v. Ragnars saga and Norna-Gests páttr.

Vols. i.-ii. contain the Piöreks saga; vol. iii. has the following title: Volsunga- und Ragnars- Saga nebst der Geschichte von Nornagest. Uebersetzt von F. H. v. d. H. 2. Auflage. Völlig umgearbeitet von A. E. Stuttgart 1880. 80. pp. (12) + lxxx + 438.—The preface, the long introduction, the notes and the indices are all by Edzardi. Review of vol. iii.: Zschr. f. deut. Philol. XIII. 1882. pp. 381-384, by E. Mogk;—Literaturbl. f. germ. u. rom. Philol. II. 1881. coll. 313-316, by B. Symons;—Lit. Cbl. XXXII. 1881. coll. 1145-47, by B. Symons;—Deut. Lit. zeit. I. 1881. col. 440, by O. Brenner;—Magaz. f. d. Literat. d. In-u. Ausland. 1881. No. 10, by J. C. Poestion.

There is a so-called 3. ed. (title-ed.: 3. wohlfeile Ausgabe) of the first two vols. Breslau 1872 (Abeling, no. 642); there is also 3. ed. of vol. III. Leipzig 1897 (Abeling, no. 1128).

DIE DEUTSCHE HELDENSAGE und ihre Heimat von August Raszmann. I.-II. Band. Hannover 1857-58. 2 vols. 8°. pp. xx + 423; xlvi + 704.—2. Ausgabe. (*Title-edition*). Hannover 1863. 2 vols. 8°.

Vol. i. contains the Völsunga story as represented in the Völsunga saga and the Edda, vol. ii. contains the Piōreks saga.—*Reviews*: Lit. Cbl. VIII. 1857. coll. 317-318; X. 1859. coll. 315-317.

ALTNORDISCHER SAGENSCHATZ in neun Bücher. Übersetzt und erläutert von Ludwig Ettmüller. Leipzig 1870. 8°. pp. viii + 488.

Books i.-vi. are from Saxo's Danish Chronicle; bk. vii.: Die Sage von König Hrólf Kraki und seinen Kämpen, pp. 317-382; bk. viii.: Gauti, König von Gautland, etc. (Gautreks saga), pp. 383-416; König Gautrek's Brautfahrt, etc. (Hrólfs saga Gautrekssonar), pp. 416-443; bk. ix.: Sage von Herraud und Bósi, pp. 444-474.

NORDISCHE HELDENSAGEN. Aus dem Altisländischen übersetzt und bearbeitet von Carl Küchler. Bremen, 1892. 8°. pp. (4) + 264.

Contents: Einleitung; Die Saga von Gunnlaug Schlangenzunge, pp. 11-75; Die Saga von Fridthjof dem Gewaltigen, pp. 77-127; Die Wölsungen-Saga, pp. 129-259; Berichtigungen, pp. 260-264.—For reviews, see Islandica. I. p. 41.

SKANDINAVISKA FORNÅLDERNS HJELTESAGOR; till läsning for Sveriges ungdom efter isländska handskrifter utgifna med historiska upplysningar af Joh. G. Liljegren. I. delen. Gange Rolfs Saga. II. delen. Örvar Odds samt Jarlmans och Hermans Sagor. Stockholm 1818–19. 2 vols. 8°.

Each saga has a special t.-p. and separate pagination.

NORDISKT SAGO BIBLIOTHEK, eller mythiska och romantiska Forntids-Sagor utgifne af C. G. Kröningssvärd. I. bandets 1-5 häfte. Fahlun 1834. 8°. pp. (2) + 85 + (3); 100 + (4); 93 + (3); 94 + (2); 90 + (2).

Contents: preface; Om Fornjoter och hans ättlingar, pp. 9-60; Om Uppländernas konungar, pp. 61-77; Fragmenter af det gamle Bjarkamal, pp. 79-85;—Saga om Half och Halfs kämpar, pp. 3-63; Berättelse om Sörle eller Hedins och Högnes saga, pp. 65-100;—Saga om konung Ragnar Lodbrok och hans söner, pp. 3-93;—Saga om Ketil Häng, pp. 3-50; Sago-fragment om några forntids-konungar i Danmark och Sverige, pp. 51-94;—Saga om An Bågböjaren, pp. 3-60; Saga om Grim Lodinkinn, pp. 61-90. The unnumbered leaves at the end of each part contain a list of subscribers. No more publ.

NORDISKA KÄMPADATER från tiden före Islands upptäckt. Förra bandet. Sagor om Völsungar och Gjukungar. Stockholm 1858. 8°. pp. (4) + 266, 4 pls.

Transl. and ed. by W. O. A. Bäckman. Was publ. in parts with the cover-title: "Skandinaviska forntids-minnen." No more publ. *Contents:* Wölsunga-sagan, pp. 1-45; Norna-Gest, pp. 47-62 (Sagan om Helge Thoresson, pp. 59-62); Wilkina- eller Didriks af Bern saga, pp. 63-266.

Från Nordens forntid. Fornnordiska sagor bearbetade på svenska af A. Ekerman. Med originalteckningar af Jenny Nyström-Stoopendaal. Stockholm 1895. 8°. pp. (6) + 348, illustr.

Contents: Völsungarnes saga, pp. 1-33; Hervors och Heidreks saga, pp. 34-74; Fritjof den djärfves saga, pp. 75-101; Rolf Krakes och hans kämpers saga, pp. 102-153; Norna Gästs saga, pp. 154-171; Jomsvikingarnes saga, pp. 172-217; Ragnar Lodbroks og hans söners saga, pp. 218-259; Styrbjörns saga, pp. 260-264; Nials saga, pp. 266-339; Upplysningar, pp. 339-348.

C. General Works.

- Espólín, Jón. Nogle Bemærkninger ved P. E. Müllers Saga-Bibliothek. In Tidsskr. f. nord. Oldk. II. 1829. pp. 65-99.—Also sep. repr. Kiöbenhavn 1829. 8°. pp. (2) + 35.
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Uhland, J. L. Schriften zur Geschichte der Dichtung und Sage. VII. Bd-(Sagengeschichte der germanischen und romanischen Völker). Stuttgart 1868. 89. pp. iv + 680.

II. INDIVIDUAL SAGAS.

Aðils þáttr Uppsalakonungs, or Uppsalaför. See Hrólfs saga kraka.

Áns saga bogsveigis.

MSS.: AM. 343A, 40. (15th cent.) and many on paper. Dates from c. 1300.—The rimur are from the latter half of the 15th cent.

In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737. XIII. pp. 35.

In Fornaldars. II. 1829. pp. 323-362.—II. 1886. pp. 291-321. For the verses of the saga, see Edd. min. 1903. p. 97, 104.

Danish.—In Rafn's Nord. Kæmpe-Hist. III. 1826. pp. 207-256.—Rafn's Nord. Fort. Sag. II. 1829. pp. 255-290.

LATIN.—Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

Swedish.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

In Kröningssvärd's Nord. Sago-Bibl. 1834. IX. pp. 60.

Kölbing, E. Die Ans-rimur und die Anssaga bogsveigis. *In his* Beiträge zur vergleich. gesch. der romant. poesie u. prosa des mittelalters. Breslau 1876. pp. 187–197.

Ásmundar saga berserkjabana. See Egils saga einhenda og Ásmundar berserkjabana.

Ásmundar saga kappabana.

MSS.: Cod. Holm. perg. 7, 4° (c. 1350); AM. 586, 4°. (15th cent. fragm.). Norse form of the Hildebrand legend.

Saugu [!] Asmundar, er kalladur er Kappabani. Eller Asmunds Kappabanes Saga, hoc est: Narratio historica rerum præclare gestarum, ab Asmundo, cui strenua dextra cognomen, pugilum interfectoris peperit; exhibens insuper acta regum, uti sunt: Budlii Svioniæ, Alfiique Daniæ; nec non Hildibrandorum, Hunalandiæ olim ducum ac heroum, martia facinora commemorans. Hanc e Cod. MSCto membranaceo, linguæ priscæ Scandicæ, descriptam, cum gemina versione edidit Johann. Fred. Peringskiöld. Stockholmiæ, literis Joh. Laur. Horrn, MDCCXXII. fol. pp. (2) + 42.

Text with Swedish and Latin versions, pp. 1-23; Observanda (on gold rings of the ancients, and catalogue of Icel. MSS. in the Archives of Antiquities, supplemental to Joh. Peringskiöld's catalogue, publ. in Hickes's Thesaurus), pp. 24-42. (Warmholtz, no. 2560).—Review: Acta literaria Sveciæ. I. 1723. pp. 415-417.

In Fornaldars. II. 1828. pp. 461-487.—II. 1886. pp 337-354.
 Extract (from Cod. Holm. 7, 4°), in Th. Möbius's Analecta norræna.
 Ausg. 1877. pp. 264-270.

Zwei Fornaldarsögur (Hrólfssaga Gautrekssonar ok Ásmundarsaga kappabana) nach Cod. Holm. 7, 4to hrsgg. von Ferdinand Detter. Halle a. S. 1891. pp. xxxii-xxxiii, xliii-lv, 79-103. Includes also the text of the fragment AM. 586, 4°. For reviews see Hrólfs saga Gautrekssonar.—For the Hildebrand lay, etc., see Corp. poet. boreale. I. pp. 190-192; Edd. min. 1903. pp. 53-54, 87.

DANISH.—In Rafn's Nord. Fort. Sag. II. 1829. pp. 379-402.

In Horn's Nord. Heltesag. 1876. pp. 201-221.

LATIN.—In the edition of 1722.

SWEDISH.—In the edition of 1722.

Boer, R. C. Zur dänischen heldensage. In Beiträge zur Gesch. d. deut. Spr. u. Lit. XXII. 1897. pp. 342-390.

Busse, B. Sagengeschichtliches zum Hildebrandsliede. *Ibid.* XXVI. 1900. pp. 1-92. (38ff.)

Jiriczek, O. L. Deutsche Heldensage. I. 1898. p. 284ff.

Böðvars þáttr bjarka. See Hrólfs saga kraka.

Bósa saga, or Herrauðs saga ok Bósa, or Bögu-Bósa saga, (or Kvenna-Bósa saga).

MSS.: AM. 577, 4°; 343, 4°. fragm.; 510, 4° (all of the 15th cent.), etc. The saga was written in the first half of the 14th cent., the rimur following the existing recension closely.

Herrauds och Bosa Saga med en ny vttolkning iämpte Gambla Götskan. Hoc est Herraudi et Bosæ historia cum nova interpretatione iuxta Antiquum Textum Gothicum e veteri M. s. edita & notis illvstrata ab Olao Verelio, Antiq. Patr. Prof. Upsaliæ, excudit Henricus Curio, 1666. 8°. pp. (6) + 122.

Contents: dedicatory letter to Magnus de la Gardie, pp. (2)-(6); text with Swedish version, pp. 1-69; Index verborum et notæ, pp. 70-111; list of proper names in Runic inscriptions, pp. 112-122; list of Runecarvers' names, p. 122; errata. (Warmholtz, no. 2589).

In Fornaldars. III. 1830. pp. 191-234.—III. 1889. pp. 241-272.

Text of AM. 577, 4°., expurgated ed.—The edition of 1889 has variants from AM. 340, 4°.

Extr. in Antiquités Russes. I. 1850. pp. 225-229.

Die Bósa-Saga in zwei Fassungen nebst Proben aus den Bósarímur herausgegeben von Otto Luitpold Jiriczek. Strassburg 1893. 8°. pp. lxxx + 164.

Critical edition of the older saga (pp. 1-63), based on AM. 586, 4°. (15th cent.); the younger saga (written in the 17th cent., pp. 65-138), based upon AM. 360B, 4°. (from 1663); Ein apokryphe Buslubæn, pp. 141-144.—Reviews: Anz. f. deut. Altert. XX. 1894. pp. 245-248, by Ludvig Larsson;—Arkiv f. nord. Filol. XI. 1895. pp. 305-308, by B. Kahle;—Lit. Cbl. XLIV. 1893. col. 1714, by E. Mogk;—Museum. I. 1893, by R. C. Boer;—Revue critique. N. S. XXXVI. 1893. p. 505, by A. C.;—Literaturbl. f. germ. u. rom. Philol. XVI. 1895. coll. 2-3, by W. Golther.

The Buslubæn: Edd. min. pp. 126-128; Corp. poet. boreale. II. p. 555; in Danish, Nyerup: Udsigt over Nordens ældste Poesie. 1798. pp. 65-67.

Die Bósa-Rímur herausgegeben von Otto L. Jiriczek. Breslau 1894. (Germanistische Abhandlungen begründet von Karl Weinhold hrsgg. von Friedrich Vogt. X. Heft.) 8°. pp. xxxvi + 100.

Ed. from Cod. Holm. perg. 23, 4°. (16th cent.) and AM. 146A, 8°. (17th cent.). Reviews: Anz. f. deut. Altert. XXIII. 1897. pp. 106-107, by L. Larsson;—Literaturbl. f. germ. u. rom. Philol. XVI. 1895. col. 226, by W. Golther;—Gött. gel. Anz. 1895. pp. 908-915, by B. Kahle;—Revue critique. N. S. XL. 1895. pp. 365-366, by A. C.;—Museum. III. by R. C. Boer;—Österr. Literaturbl. 1896, by F. Detter.

GERMAN.—In Ettmüller's Altnord. Sagenschatz. 1870. pp. 444-474.

SWEDISH.—In the edition of 1666.

Jiriczek, O. L. Zur Geschichte der Bósa-Saga. Habilitationsschrift. Breslau 1893. 8°. pp. (2) + 38. (The third section of his introduction to the ed. of 1893 sep. printed).

Egils saga einhenda ok Ásmundar berserkjabana.

MSS.: AM. 343, 4°; 577, 4°; 589E, 4° (all of the 15th cent.). Written c. 1300.

Fostbrödernas Eigils och Asmunds Saga. Af Gamla Göthiskan uttolkad og med nödige anmärkningar förklarad, af Petter Salan. Tryckt i Upsala Åhr 1693. 4°. pp. (14) + 162 + (12). Also with an engraved Latin title: "Fortissimorum pugilum Egilli & Asmundi historiam Antiqvo Gothico sermone exaratam transl. notis & indice vocum illustravit Petrus Salanus."—Contents: dedicatory poems, pp. (4)-(12); preface, pp. (13)-(14); text with Swedish and Latin

versions, pp. 1-77; a poem in Icel., Swed. and Lat., p. 78; Notæ, pp. 79-162; Antechning på dhe ofgamble Orden, pp. (1)-(12). (Warmholtz, no. 2561). The book was printed at the expense of Ol. Rudbeck.

Hier biriar Soguna af Eigle og Asmunde Fosbradrum [!].—Hic incipit historia Egilli & Asmundi fratrum foederatorum. [Upsalæ 1697]. fol. pp. 64.

No t.-p. One of the Rudbeck editions. *Contents:* text with Latin translation, pp. 1-22; poem (Icel., Swed., Lat.), p. 22; Notæ (by Salan), pp. 22-58; Index verborum antiquorum, pp. 58-64.—Copy in Yale University Library.

(AM. 343, 4°). In Fornaldars. III. 1830. pp. 365-407.—III. 1889. pp. 273-307.

LATIN.—In the editions of 1693 and 1697.

Swedish.—In the edition of 1693.

Nyrop, Kristofer. Sagnet om Odysseus og Polyphem. In Nord. Tidsskr. f. Filol. N. R. V. 1881. pp. 216-255, (see pp. 226-229).—Also sep. repr. Kjöbenhavn 1881. 8º. pp. 44.

Review: Literaturbl. f. germ. u. rom. Philol. III. 1882. coll. 29-30, by F. Liebrecht.

Eiríks saga víðförla.

MSS.: AM. 657C, 4° (14th cent.); Gl. kgl. Sml. 2845, 4° (15th cent.); Flateyjarbók. A religious legend of the 14th cent.

- (AM. 657C, 4°.) In Fornaldars. III. 1830. pp. 661-674.
- In Flateyjarbók. I. 1860. pp. 29-36.—Repr. in Fornaldars. III. 1889. pp. 515-527.

Fornjóti ok hans ættmönnum, Frá.

This exists in two recensions, entitled: "Hversu Noregr byggðisk" (I.) and "Fundinn Noregr" (II.), and is chiefly genealogical; written c. 1300 and known only from the Flateyjarbók or MSS. derived therefrom.

- In Saga Ólafs Tryggvasonar. Skálholti 1689. 4°. I. pp. 214-216; II. pp. 331-336.
- (I.) In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737. pp. 16.
- In Snorra-Edda útg. af R. Kr. Rask. Stockholm 1818. pp. 357-372.
- In Fornaldars. II. 1829. pp. 1-21.—Flateyjarbók. I. 1860. pp. 21-24, 219-221.—Fornaldars. II. 1886. pp. 1-20.
- In Antiquités Russes. I. 1850. fol. pp. 213-223.
- Danish.—In Rafn's Nord. Kæmpe Hist. III. 1826. pp. 1-22.— Nord. Fort. Sag. II. 1829. pp. 1-19.

LATIN.—(I.) In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

(II.) In Orkneyinga saga. 1780. 4°. pp. 554-557.

In Antiquités Russes. I. 1850.

SWEDISH.—(I.) In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

In Kröningssvärd's Nord. Sago-Bibl. 1834. I. pp. 60.

Hellquist, Elof. Om Fornjótr. In Arkiv f. nord. Filol. XIX. 1903. pp. 134-140.

Jónsson, Rev. Jón. Skilfingar eða Skjöldungar vestan fjalls í Noregi. In Arkiv f. nord. Filol. XIX. 1903. pp. 181-190.

Keyser, Rudolf. Om Nordmændenes Herkomst og Folke-Slægtskab. *In* Samlinger til det norske Folks Sprog og Hist. IV. 1839. pp. 259-462.— *Also sep. repr.* Christiania 1843. 4°. (see pp. 289-304).

Kock, Axel. Etymologisch-mythologische Untersuchungen. *In* Indogermanische Forschungen. X. Strassburg 1899. pp. 90-111. (See: Fornjötr und seine Nachkommen, pp. 103-107).

Friðbjófs saga hins frækna.

In two principal recensions: a longer and younger (Cod. Holm. chart. 7, 4°), and a shorter and older (AM. 510, 4°. 15th cent.; AM. 568, 4°). The rimur, based on the older recension, have been used by the writer of the younger one. The original saga was probably written shortly before or about 1300. The titles below refer to the longer recension unless otherwise stated.

In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737. IV. pp. 44.

(AM. 173 fol.) In Fornaldars. II. 1829. pp. 61-100.

(AM. 510, 4°.) In Fornaldars. II. 1829. pp. 488-503.

In Altnordisches Lesebuch. Von F. E. C. Dietrich. Leipzig 1843. pp. 116-130.—2. Ausgabe. 1864. coll. 231-260.

In Altnordische Texte. Von Hermann Lüning. Zürich 1859. 4°. pp. 6-21.—Embodied in Altnordisches Lesebuch. Von Ludwig Ettmüller. Zürich 1861. 4°. pp. 46-61.

In Fornaldars. II. 1886. pp. 113-135. From Jón Sig. MSS. coll. no. 27 (17th cent.) Nat. Libr., Reykjavík.

Sagan ock rimorna om Friðþiófr hinn frækni. Utjivna för "Samfund til udgivelse af gammel nordisk literatur" av Ludvig Larsson. Köbenhavn (Lund) 1893. 8°. pp. (2) + li + 158. The longer recension, Cod. Holm. chart. 17, 4° (17th cent.), pp. 1-37; the shorter recension, AM. 510, 4°, pp. 38-61; AM. 568, 4° (paper-MS.) and fragm. Cod. Holm. perg. 20v1, 4° (c. 1500), pp. 62-91; Friðþiófs rímur (AM. 604C, 4°; 16th cent.), pp. 92-158 (with notes,

- etc.).—Reviews: Lit. Cbl. XLV. 1894. coll. 1635-36, by E. Mogk;—Literaturbl. f. germ. u. rom. Philol. XVI. 1895. col. 342, by W. Golther.
- Friðþjófs saga ins frækna herausgegeben von Ludvig Larsson. Halle a. S. 1901. (Altnordische Saga-Bibliothek. Heft 9). 8°. pp. (4) + xxiv + 56.

Annotated edition of Cod. Holm. chart. 17, 4°. Reviews: Lit. Cbl. LIII. 1902. coll. 634-635, by A. Gebhardt;—Revue critique. N. S. LIV. 1902. p. 212, by L. Pineau;—Journ. of Engl. a. Germ. Philol. IV. 1902. pp. 382-384, by G. T. Flom;—Anz. f. deut. Altert. XXIX. 1904. pp. 322-324, by W. Ranisch.

The verses of the saga also in Corp. poet. boreale. II. pp. 355-356; Edd. min. 1903. pp. 97-103.

- Friðþjófsrímur (AM. 604C, 4°). In Rímnasafn udg. ved Finnur Jónsson. 5. hæfte. Köbenhavn 1910. p. 411ff.
- DANISH.—In Rafn's Nord. Kæmpe-Hist. III. 1826. pp. 71-120.—Nord. Fort. Sag. II. 1829. pp. 59-96.
- Sagaen om Fridtjov den frökne oversat af Alexander Bugge. Kristiania 1901. (Udvalgte sagaer oversatte af A. B.) 8⁶. pp. xi + 38.
 - "Ved prosaen har jeg sammenholdt alle tre haandskrifter og sögt af dem af finde den bedste text" (preface).
- Paraphrases: Oehlenschläger's Nord. Oldsagn. 1840. pp. 230-247; 1853. pp. 169-181.—Sagaer fortalte af Br. Snorrason og Kr. Arentzen. II. 1849. pp. 65-107;—H. H. Lefolii's Fortællinger og Sagaer fortalte for Börn I. Saml. 3. Udg. 1869. pp. 232-252.—A free rendering of the saga by E. H., is said to have appeared in "Dansk Folkelæsning," 1865.
- ENGLISH.—The Saga of Frithiof the Bold. Translated from the original Icelandic. By G[eorge] S[tephens]. In his version of Tegnér's Frithiof's Saga. Stockholm 1839. pp. 1-39.
- The story of Frithiof the Bold. (Transl. by William Morris). In Dark Blue. I. London 1871. pp. 42ff., 176ff.—Reprinted in Three Northern Love Stories. Transl. from the Icelandic by E. Magnússon and W. Morris. London 1875. pp. 65-114.—New ed. London 1901. pp. 69-121.—(Another ed. of the same year from the Kelmscott Press, see Islandica. I. p. 40).—Also repr. in Poet-Lore. IV. Boston 1900. 4°. pp. 353-384.
- Viking Tales of the North. The Sagas of Thorstein, Viking's Son, and Fridthjof the Bold. Translated from the Icelandic by Rasmus B. Anderson and Jón Bjarnason. Chicago 1877. pp. 75-111.

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- Paraphrase in G. W. Cox and E. H. Jones's Tales of Teutonic Lands. London 1872. pp. 210-246.
- FRENCH.—La saga de Fridthjof le fort. Traduite de l'ancien islandais précédée d'une étude sur la saga de Fridthjof et accompagnée d'un commentaire et d'une notice sur les rímur par Félix Wagner. Dessin de Nestor Outer. Louvain 1904. 8°. pp. 138, frontisp.
 - Follows the text of the ed. of 1901. *Reviews:* Revue critique. N. S. LIX. 1905. pp. 110-111, by E. Beauvois;—Saga-Book of the Viking Club. IV. 1906. pp. 253-254, by W. G. Collingwood.
- GERMAN.—Die Saga von Fridthjof dem Starken. Aus dem Isländischen von Gottl. Christ. Friedr. Mohnike. Stralsund 1830. 8°. pp. vi + 97; map.
 - Text, pp. 1-42; Anmerkungen, pp. 43-97.—Chap. 1-6, 11-15, repr. in Die National-Literatur der Skandinavier. Hrsgg. von A. E. Wollheim da Fonseca. I. Berlin 1875. pp. 162-171.
- Die Sage von Frithjof dem Starken. Nach der alten Volkssage übersetzt (von W. Calaminus). In Archiv f. das Studium der neueren Spr. u. Lit. XXXIV. 1863. pp. 1-28.
- Die Sage von Frithjof dem Starken. Nach der altnordischen Volkssage aus dem 13. Jahrhundert frei erzählt von W. Calaminus. *Ibidem*. XLVII. 1882. pp. 369-416.
- Die Sage von Friöthjofr dem Verwegnen. Aus dem altisländischen Urtexte übersetzt von Willibald Leo. Heilbronn 1879. sm. 8°. pp. xxii + 93.
 - Reviews: Zeitschr. f. die österr. Gymn. XXXI. 1880. pp. 268-273, by R. Heinzel; repr. in his Kleine Schriften. 1907. pp. 343-350;—Gött. gel. Anz. 1880. pp. 447-448, by E. Wilken.—There is a "Neue Ausgabe," Heilbronn 1883 (Germania. XIX. p. 505), doubtless a title-edition.
- Fridthjofs Saga. Aus dem Alt-Isländischen von Jos. Cal. Poestion. Wien 1879. sm. 8°. pp. xvii + 97 + (2).
 - Review: Magaz. f. die Lit. des Ausl. 1879. no. 51.
- Die Frithjofsage aus dem Altnordischen übersetzt. Programm der k. Studienanstalt Straubing für das Studienjahr 1881-82 von Anton Jäcklein. Straubing 1882. 8°. pp. 43.
 - Review: Literaturbl. f. germ. u. rom. Philol. V. 1884. coll. 51-52, by E. Mogk.

In Küchler's Nordische Heldensagen. 1892. pp. 77-127.

Die Fridhthjofssaga übersetzt von L. Freytag. In Central-Organ f. die Interessen des Realschulwesens. XII. 1884. pp. 601-622. LATIN.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

Norwegian.—Fridtjofs Saga. I Omskrift i det nyere Landsmaal ved Ivar Aasen. Udg. af Selskabet for Folkeoplysnings Fremme. 3. Tillægshefte til "Folkevennen" VII. Aarg. Kristiania 1858. 8°. pp. 44.—Repr. in Aasen's Udvalgte Skrifter. Udg. af Vetle Vislie. Kristiania 1896. pp. 411-451.

Swedish.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

Sagan om Frithiof den fräcke eller modige; ur Björners Kämpadater aftryckt med förandringar. Stockholm 1829. 8°. pp. (6) + 54.

Edited and revised by Per Adam Wallmark.

Frithiof den djerfves saga. Öfversättning från Isländskan af Adolf Iwar Arwidsson. Stockholm 1839. 8°. pp. 40.

Also with the title: "Bihang till Frithiofs saga, episk dikt af Esaias Tegnér. Stockholm 1839." 8°. pp. vi + 89, with 6 pls., map, etc., which are the same as in the Stephens version of the poem of the same year; the preface is by Stephens; pp. 65–82 contain an essay by B. E. Hildebrand on "Ingeborgs armring."

Frithjof den djerfves saga. Öfversättning från isländskan. Af Adolf Iwar Arwidsson. [Stockholm 1841]. 8°. pp. 46, 13 pls., 1 map, 6 music pieces.

This, according to Linnström's Svenskt boklexikon, is the 2. ed.

Frithiofs saga. En berättelse ifrån forntiden. Ämnet till biskop Tegnérs poetiska arbete. Samt sånger ur Frithiofs saga af E. Tegnér. Westerwik 1849. 12°. pp. 48.

Historisk berättelse om Frithiof den tappre. Öfversatt från isländskan [af O. Westin]. . . följa utdrag ur "Frithiofs saga" af Es. Tegnér. Med plancher. [Kalmar 1856]. 8°.

Fridthjofs saga, från isländskan öfversatt och belyst. Akademisk afhandling af Frans Gudmund Nyström. Uppsala 1867. 8°. pp. (4) + 55 + (2).

Paraphrase in A. Ekermann's Från Nord. Fornt. 1895. pp. 75-101, illustr.

Bugge, Sophus. Bidrag til nordiske Navnes Historie. 1. Mandsnavne paa -pjófr. In Arkiv f. nord. Filol. VI. 1890. pp. 225–236.

Calaminus, Wilhelm. Zur Kritik und Erklärung der altnordischen Frithjofssage. Inauguraldissertation. Jena 1887. 8° . pp. (4) + 77.

Falk, Hjalmar S. Om Friöpjófs saga. In Arkiv f. nord. Filol. VI. 1890. pp. 60-102. Kölbing, E. Ueber die verschiedenen bearbeitungen der Friðpjófssage. *In his* Beiträge zur vergleich. gesch. der romant. poesie und prosa des mittelalters. Breslau 1876. pp. 207-217.

Palmqvist, L. G. Genealogia Frithiofiana. Londini Gothorum 1831. 4°. pp. (6) + 24. (Inaug.-diss. in 3 pts. No more publ.).

Sperber, Hans. Anmerkungen zu einigen isländischen Rímur. Friöpjófsrímur. In Arkiv f. nord. Filol. XXV. 1910. pp. 261-268.

Fróða þáttr. See Hrólfs saga kraka.

Fundinn Noregr. See Fornjóti ok ættmönnum hans, Frá.

Gauta báttr. See Gautreks saga.

Gautreks saga, or Gjafa-Refs saga.

Two recensions: the longer and younger (AM. 590, 4°; 152 fol., 15th cent.; Cod. Holm. chart. 11, 8°); the shorter and older (AM. 194C fol.; 363, 4°; 567, XIV7, 4°; 164H fol.; Cod. Holm. chart. 1 fol.). Is found in the MSS. with Hrólfs saga Gautrekssonar (q.v.) The shorter recension has the titles of "Sögupáttr af Gjafa-Ref og Dala-Fíflum" and "Gauta páttr." In the longer recension has been embodied the Víkars saga. The original saga dates from the 13th cent.

Gothrici & Rolfi Westrogothiæ regum historia lingua antiqua Gothica conscripta; quam e M. s. vetustissimo edidit, & versione notisque illustravit Olavs Verelivs Antiq. Patr. Prof. Accedunt V. Cl. Joannis Schefferi Argentoratensis notæ politicæ. Upsaliæ, Excud. Henricus Curio, 1664. 8°. pp. (8) + 240 + 128 + (44) + 48.

Contents: dedicatory letter to King Charles XI. from Verelius, pp. (2)-(6); Latin poem to Verelius by Joh. Loccenius, pp. (7)-(8); text with Swedish version (chap. i-xlvii), pp. 1-240 (Gautreks saga, chap. i-xi, pp. 1-66); Verelii notæ, pp. 1-105; Schefferi notæ, pp. 105-228 + (1); index of rare words, pp. (2)-(33); errata, p. (34); Monumenta lapidum aliquot runicorum (by Joh. Buræus, with prefatory note by H. Curio), pp. (35)-(42); Drottkvædt (a poem by Jón Rugmann), pp. (43)-(44); wdcts. of Runic stones, pp. 1-48. This is the first printed ed. of Icelandic sagas in the original. (Warmholtz, no. 2566).

In Fornaldars. III. 1830. pp. 1-53.—III. 1889. pp. 1-38.

AM. 590B, C. fol.; the edition of 1889 has variants from the Vigrarbók, a 17th cent. MS. close to AM. 152 fol.

Die Gautrekssaga in zwei Fassungen herausgegeben von Wilhelm Ranisch. Berlin 1900. (Palaestra. XI.) 8°. pp. (8) + cxii + 76.

Critical ed. of the longer saga (AM. 590B-C, 4°), pp. 1-49, and of the shorter saga (AM. 194C, fol.; AM. 164H, fol.; Cod. Holm. chart. 1 fol.), pp. 50-73. *Reviews:* Arkiv f. nord Filol. XVIII. 1902. pp. 286-289, by H. Bertelsen;—Museum. VIII. pp. 330-333, by R. C. Roer;—Revue critique. N. S. LII. 1901. pp. 269-270, by L. Pineau;—Lit. Cbl. LII.

- 1901. coll. 1346-47, by —tz—;—Anz. f. deut. Altert. XXVIII. 1903. pp. 214-216, by F. Detter;—Deut. Lit. zeit. XXXIII. 1902. coll. 1827-28, by G. Neckel;—Literaturbl. f. germ. u. rom. Philol. XXIII. 1902. coll. 214-216, by E. Mogk;—Bulletin d. mus. belge. VI. no. 6.
- For the verses see Edd. min. pp. 38-43, 96, 121-122; Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737. IV. p. 44 (fragm. of Vikarsbálkr); Olrik's ed. of the Vikarsbálkr, see below; Corp. poet. bor. II. pp. 547-548; Engl. version of a portion of it by W. Herbert in his "Select Icelandic poetry." II. 1806. pp. 67-74, and in his "Works." I. 1842. pp. 304-305; (repr. in Longfellow's The poets and poetry of Europe. 1882 and 1893. p. 58).
- GERMAN.—In Ettmüller's Altnord. Sagenschatz. 1870. pp. 383-416.
- SWEDISH.—In the edition of 1664.
- Götha Konungarne Götriks och Rolofs Historia. Öfversatt från äldsta Göthiska språket af J. E. R. Stockholm 1806. 8°. pp. (4) + 34.
 - A paraphrase of the two sagas in 16 chapters, omitting both the Víkarssaga and the Gjafarefssaga.
 - A paraphrase of the Víkarssaga in Hedda Anderson's Nordiska sagor berättade för barn. 1. Saml. Stockholm 1896. pp. 66-81 (Sagan om Starkad den gamle).
- Müllenhoff, K. Deutsche altertumskunde. V. band. 1. abteil. Berlin 1883. pp. 300-356. (Excurs über die Starkaösdichtung).
- Olrik, Axel. Danmarks heltedigtning. II. del. 1910. pp. 178-219 (Starkad i Norge), 317-322 (Víkarsbalken, tekst).
- Powell, F. Y. The cliff of the dead among Teutons. In The Academy. XXXIV. 1888. p. 257. (Cf. also pp. 274-75, 291, 306, 322, 355, 372; XXXV. pp. 43, 59-60, 168).
- Törner, Fabian. Exercitium academicum de rupe gentilitia. (Respond. Georg Wallman). Upsaliæ 1716. 8 $^{\circ}$. pp. (6) + 35 + (3).
- Gjafa-Refs saga, or Gjafa-Refs þáttr og Dala-fífla. See Gautreks saga.
- Göngu-Hrólfs saga.
 - MSS.: AM. 152 fol.; 589F, 4°; Gl. kgl. Sml. 2845, 4°,—all of the 15th cent. Written probably c. 1300.
- In Fornaldars. III. 1830. pp. 235-364.—III. 1889. pp. 143-239.
- Extracts in Antiquités Russes. I. 1850. fol. pp. 230-233.
- Swedish.—Rolf Sturlögssons eller Gånge Rolfs Saga; efter Isländska Handskrifter utgifven med upplysande Anmärkningar af Joh. G. Liljegren. Stockholm 1818. (Skandinaviska

Fornálderns Hjeltesagor. I. delen). 8° . pp. (8) + 1viii + 338, 1 pl.

The introduction is followed by "Förteckning öfver de isländska handskrifter, hvilka på Kongl. Bibliotheket i Stockholm förvaras," pp. xxxiv-lviii. *Review:* Svensk Litteraturtid. 1819. No. 14, by R. Rask, repr. in his "Samlede Afhandlinger." III. 1838. pp. 94-117; Liljegren replied in the following number of the periodical.

Gríms saga loðinkinna.

A continuation of the Ketils saga hængs (q.v.) and is found in the same MSS.; written about 1300.

Ketilli Hængi et Grimonis Hirsutigenæ patris et filii historia seu res gestæ ex antiqva lingva Norvagica in Latinum translatæ per Islefum Thorlevium Islandum. Opera et studio Olavi Rudbeckii . . . Upsalæ, M. D. XCVII. fol. pp. 12-17.

(AM. 343, 4°). In Fornaldars. II. 1829. pp. 141-157.—II. 1886. pp. 161-173.

Extracts in Antiquités Russes. I. 1850. fol. pp. 89-93.—For the verses, see Edd. min. pp. 85-86; Corp. poet. boreale. II. p. 559.

DANISH.—In Rafn's Nord. Kæmpe Hist. II. 1826. pp. 39-56.— Nord. Fort. Sag. II. 1829. pp. 131-142.

LATIN.—In the edition of 1697.

SWEDISH.—In Kröningssvärd's Nord. Sago-Bibl. 1834. X. pp. 61-90.

Gríms saga ok Hjálmars.

A lost saga the subject of which is known from the rimur composed in the 15th cent.

Rimur af Karl og Grym Suia kongum, og af Hialmar Hareks suni [!] a Biarmalandi. *In* Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737. II. pp. 18.

With Swedish and Latin prose versions.—Translation of the 2d rima into English verse by W. Herbert, in his "Select Icelandic poetry." II. 1806. pp. 75-89, and in his "Works." Vol. I. London 1842. pp. 308-311; repr. in Longfellow's "The poets and poetry of Europe." Boston 1882 and 1893, p. 58. Prose version in Mallet's Introduction a l'historie de Dannemare. 1755. 40. pp. 161-178; 2. ed. 1763. II. pp. 281-305; Mallet-Percy's Northern Antiquities. 1770. II. pp. 245-268; 2. ed. 1809. II. pp. 186-202.—Cf. Sv. Grundtvig's Danmarks gl. Folkeviser. I. pp. 352-358; IV. pp. 762-763.

Hálfdanar saga Brönufóstra.

MSS.: AM. 152 fol.; 571, 4°; 589E, 4° (15th cent.). Probably written about 1300, but in its present form is extended by later hands.

In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737. VII. pp. 30.

In Fornaldars. III. 1830. pp. 559-591.—III. 1889. pp. 433-458.

LATIN.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

Swedish.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

Hálfdanar saga Eysteinssonar.

MSS.: AM. 343, 40 (15th cent.); 586, 40 (fragment, c. 1400). Written in the 14th cent.; some MSS. omit the last chapter, the Vals pattr.

In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737. IX. pp. 59.

In Fornaldars. III. 1830. pp. 519-558.—III. 1889. pp. 399-431.

LATIN.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

SWEDISH.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

Jónsson, Rev. Jón. Raknaslóði = Ragnarsslóði. In Arkiv f. nord. Filol. XVII. 1901. pp. 53-66.

Hálfs saga ok Hálfsrekka.

MSS.: Gml. kgl. Saml. 2845, 40 (15th cent.); AM. 202B, fol. (17th cent. paper MS.) etc.—Probably written in the second half of the 13th cent. The first 4 chapters form the Víkars páttr.

In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737. V. pp. 42.

In Fornaldars. II. 1829. pp. 23-60.

Chap. 16. (Hrókr hinn svarti), in H. Lüning's Altnordische Texte. Zürich 1859. 4°. pp. 21-22; also in L. Ettmüller's Altnord. Lesebuch. Zürich 1861. 4°. pp. 61-62.—Extract in Antiquités Russes. I. 1850. p. 86.

In Bugge's Norr. Skrifter. 1863. pp. 1-44.—Text repr. in Fornaldars. II. 1886. pp. 21-46.

Hálfs saga ok Hálfsrekka herausgegeben von A. LeRoy Andrews. Halle a. S. 1909. (Altnordische Sagabibliothek. Heft 14.) 8°. pp. viii + 141.

Annotated ed. of Bugge's text. *Review*: Modern Lang. Notes. XXVI. 1911. pp. 58-60, by Lee M. Hollander.

DANISH.—In Rafn's Nord. Kæmpe-Hist. III. 1826. pp. 23-70.—Nord. Fort. Sag. II. 1829. pp. 21-58.

Paraphrases: in Sagaer fortalte af Br. Snorrason og Kr. Arentzen. IV. 1850. pp. 1-32; in Fortælling af Rolv Krake og hans kjæmper, gjenfortalt for ungdommen af Alex. Bugge. 1911. pp. 115-137.

LATIN.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

SWEDISH.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

In Kröningssvärd's Nord. Sago-Bibl. 1834. IV. pp. 63.

The poems of the saga: Edd. min. 1903. pp. 33-37, 71-73, 89-92, 93, 94;—Corp. poet. boreale. II. pp. 553-555.—Engl. version of the lay of Hrókr,

by W. Herbert, in his "Select Icelandic poetry". Lond. 1804. pp. 98–108; repr. in his "Works." I. 1842. pp. 272–278, and in H. W. Longfellow's "The poets and poetry of Europe." Boston 1882 and 1893. p. 57.

Andrews, A. LeRoy. Hálfs saga ok Hálfsrekka. Teildruck: Einleitung. Inaugural-Dissertation (Kiel). Halle a. S. 1908. 8°. pp. (4) + 68 + (2). The introduction to the ed. of 1909.—Cf. Modern Lang. Notes. XXVI. 1911. pp. 46-47; XXVII. 1912. pp. 71-73.

Bugge, Sophus. Nogle Bemærkninger om den paa Island optegnede Saga om Kong Halv og hans Kjæmper. In Forhandl. i Vidensk.-Selsk. i Christiania 1862. pp. 40-41.

—— Norsk Sagaskrivning og Sagafortælling i Irland. Kristiania 1908. pp. 199–206.

Fritzner, Johan. Kvett tönnum. *In* Arkiv f. nord. Filol. II. 1885. pp. 161-163; 283-286.

Gíslason, Konráð. Kuett, et Forklaringsforsög. In Aarböger f. nord. Oldk. og Hist. 1866. pp. 377-382; 1867. pp. 170-171.

Magnússon, Eiríkur. Kvett. Ibid. XI. 1895. pp. 93-95.

Haralds saga Hringsbana.

The contents of this saga are only known from the rimur of the 15th cent. The saga now found in MSS. is probably based on the rimur. Cf. Kölbing, E.: Beiträge. 1876. pp. 227-228.

Héðins saga ok Högna. See Sörla þáttr.

Heiðreks saga vitra. See Hervarar saga.

Helga báttr ok Hróars. See Hrólfs saga kraka.

Helga báttr Þórissonar.

In the Flateyjarbók. (I. 1860. pp. 359-362).

In Saga Olafs Tryggvasonar. Skálholt 1689. II. 4°. pp. 146-150.

In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737. XIV. pp. 28-34.

In Fornmanna sögur. III. 1828. pp. 135-141.

DANISH.—Rafn's version in Oldnordiske Sagaer. III. 1827. pp. 121-126.

In Sagaer fortalte af Brynjolf Snorrason og Kristian Arentzen. IV. Kjöbenhavn 1850. pp. 189-197.

LATIN.—In Björner's Nord, Kämpadat. 1737.

Svb. Egilsson's version in Scripta historica Islandorum. III. pp. 138-143.

Swedish.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpedat. 1737.

In [Bäckman's] Nord. Kämpadat. 1858. pp. 59-62.

Herburts báttr. See Piðreks saga.

Herrauds saga ok Bosa. See Bosa saga.

Hervarar saga ok Heiðreks konungs.

Two recensions: Hauksbók, AM. 544, 4° (incomplete);—Gml. kgl. Saml. 2845, 4° (Cod. reg.; 15th cent., incomplete; the rest supplied in paper-MSS.). Written in the 13th cent. (earlier half).

Hervarar saga på Gammal Götska med Olai Verelii uttolkning ock notis. Upsalæ. Excudit Henricus Curio, 1672. fol. pp. (8) + 194 + (6).

Contents: dedicatory letter to King Charles XI. and others, pp. (3)-(8); text, the longer recension with Swedish translation and Latin notes, pp. 1-194; Ordstafa-rad, eller ABC-rad på the merkeligaste orden, pp. (1)-(6). The map of Mälaren mentioned by Warmholtz (no. 2555) and Möbius is not in the Fiske Library copy.—This ed. gave rise to a controversy between Verelius and Joh. Schefferus, whose work "Upsalia" (1666) Verelius had criticized in the notes. Schefferus replied in the notes to his ed. of "Chronicon de Archiepiscopis, etc. Ecclesiæ Uppsalensis", 1673, which called forth: "Olai Verelii Auctarium notarum in Hervarar saga Olao Rudbeckio inscriptum. Anno 1674." fol. pp. 35. Schefferus's rejoinder came in 1677 (De situ et vocabulo Upsaliæ), the same year in which according to Warmholtz (ne. 348) the "Auctarium" was printed. Verelius's reply to Schefferus was ready in 1677, but was not printed until 1681 (Notæ in epistolam defensoriam Schefferi de situ et vocabulo Upsaliæ), two years after Schefferus's death. About the controversy, see Warmholtz, nos. 348-352; K. Strömberg: Gamla Uppsala. 1866. pp. 343-355.

Hervarar saga ok Heidreks kongs. Hoc est historia Hervöræ et regis Heidreki, quam ex manuscriptis Legati Arna-Magnæani versione Latina, lectionibus variantibus, indicibus vocabulorum rariorum, nominum propriorum et rerum illustravit Stephanus Biörnonis, Isl. Additus est brevis commentarius de situ geographico regionum, marium, insularum et montium, in hac historia occurrentium ex mente Pet. Frid. Suhm ex ejus operibus transcriptus et latine redditus. Hafniæ, (sumtibus P. F. de Suhm), 1785. fol. pp. viii + 275 + (1).

Contents: preface, pp. v-viii; text (the longer) with Latin version, pp. 1-229; Index vocabul., pp. 230-248; Index nom. propr., pp. 249-252; Suhm, De situ geograph. etc., pp. 253-261; Index rer. gest., pp. 262-275; errata, p. (1). Reviews: Gött. gel. Anz. 1787. pp. 553-556;—Lærde Efterretn. 1785. no. 25, by B. C. Sandvig.

In Fornaldars. I. 1829. (Cod. reg. recension from AM. 345, 4°) pp. 409-512; (AM. 544, 4°) pp. 513-533.

Hervarar saga ok Heiðreks konungs, besörget af N. M. Petersen, oversat af G. Thorarensen, udgivet af det nordiske Literatur-

Samfund. Kjöbenhavn 1847. (Nordiske Oldskrifter. III.) 8°. pp. (6) + 66 + 60.

The Hauksbók recension with additions from Cod. reg.

In Antiquités Russes. I. 1850. fol. (AM. 544, 4°) pp. 115-137;
 (Cod. reg.) pp. 137-211.
 With a Latin version.

In Bugge's Norr. Skrifter. 1873. (AM. 544, 4°) pp. 201-298, 350-368; (Cod. reg.) pp. 299-349, 368-370.

Extracts: in Th. Möbius's Analecta norræna. 2. Ausg. 1877. pp. 33-42 (Um Tyrfing. Hervararkviða); in L. F. A. Wimmer's Oldnordisk Læsebog. 1870. pp. 26-33 (Sværdet Tyrving og holmgangen på Samsö) and the subsequent editions.

Hervarar saga ok Heiðreks. Valdimar Ásmundarson hefir búið undir prentun. Texta-útgáfa. Reykjavík 1885. (Fornaldarsögur Norðrlanda. I. 4). 8°. pp. 56.—New ed. I. 1891. pp. pp. 307-360.

Reprint of the Cod. reg. text of Bugge's ed.

Saga Heiðreks konungs ens vitra. In Hauksbók udg. efter de Arnamagnæanske håndskrifter No. 371, 544, og 675, 4°, samt forskellige papir-håndskrifter [ved Finnur Jónsson og Eiríkur Jónsson]. Köbenhavn 1892-96. pp. xciii-xcvii, 350-369.

Skazanie o mechie Tiursing (Hervarar saga ok Heiðreks). I. Staro-islandskii tekst s vvedeniem. III. Istorico-literaturnoe izsliedovanie. I. Scharovolskazo. Kiev 1906. 2 vols. 8°. pp. 4 + (4) + lxxviii + (2) + 84, facsim.; pp. vi + 250.

Vol. ii. of this ed. by I. Scharovolskii has not appeared. *Contents*: introduction, pp. i-lxxviii; text: Hauksbók, pp. 1-29, Cod. reg. pp. 30-60; corrupted recension, pp. 61-79; index; errata; *vol. iii.*: historical-literary investigations (i-viii), pp. 1-247; corrections, pp. 249-251.

DANISH.—Hervörs og Kong Hejdreks Saga, efter den islandske Grundskrift fordansket med oplysende Anmærkninger ved Carl Christian Rafn. Kjöbenhavn 1826. (Nordiske Kæmpe-Historier. III. 3). 8°. pp. (6) + 125.

Follows the text of the edition of 1785.

(AM. 345, 4°). In Rafn's Nord. Fort. Sag. I. 1829. pp. 377-470.

Gísli Thórarensen's version in the edition of 1847.

In Horn's Nord. Heltesag. 1876. pp. 117-184.

Paraphrases: Oehlenschläger's Nord. Oldsagn. 1840. pp. 140-165; 1853. pp. 102-122.—Sagaer fortalte af Br. Snorrason og Kr. Arentzen. II. 1849. pp. 1-64.—H. H. Lefolii's Fortællinger og Sagaer fortalte for Börn. I. Saml. 3. Udg. 1869. pp. 199-214.

- An adaptation of the saga by N. F. S Grundtvig in his "Idunna, en Nytaarsgave for 1811." Kiöbenhavn.
- FRENCH.—A version in Magazine Encyclopédique. 1786. (cf. M. Stephensen's Island i det 18de Aarh. p. 207.)
- Extrait d'un roman islandais intitulé Hervora. In J. P. G. Catteau-Calleville's Voyage en Allemagne et en Suède. II. Paris 1810. pp. 316-326.
- GERMAN.—Tyrfing oder das Zwergengeschmeide. Ein nordischer Kämpferroman. [A paraphrase by F. D. Gräter]. In Bragur. I. 1791. pp. 161-192; II. 1792. pp. 103-131. Covers only the saga down to the death of Hjálmar.
- Das Zauberschwert Tyrfing. Eine Episode aus der altnordischen Hervarar saga des vierzehnten Jahrhunderts frei übersetzt von W. Calaminus. *In* Archiv f. das Studium der neueren Spr. u. Litt. LXVIII. 1882. pp. 241-254.
 - This is a revision of the translation which appeared in the same periodical. XXXIV. 1863. pp. 47-60.
- Die Hervarar-Saga. Von L. Freytag. In Archiv f. das Studium der neueren Spr. und Litt. LXIX. 1883. pp. 1-36, 129-162.
- Das Tyrfingschwert. Eine altnordische Waffensage. Deutsch von Jos. Cal. Poestion. Hagen i. W. und Leipzig 1883. 8°. pp. (2) + xxvii + (2) + 145.
 - Follows Bugge's longer text primarily. Appended are two essays "Über das 'Nid'", and "Über die Vikinger." *Reviews:* Lit. Cbl. XXXIV. 1883. coll. 1421-22, by E. Mogk;—Magazin f. die Lit. des In-u. Auslandes. LII. Jahrg. 1883. p. 668, by Robert Schneider.
- LATIN.—In the editions of 1672 and 1785, and in Antiq. Russes. 1850.
- SWEDISH.—In the edition of 1672.
- Herwara-Saga. Öfwersättning från gamla Isländskan. Stockholm 1811. 8°. pp. 120.
 - Transl. by A. A. Afzelius. With a preface and notes (pp. 85-120). Follows the text of 1672.
- In Från vikingatiden. Ny följd fornnordiska sagor i svensk bearbetning af A. U. Bååth. Med originalillustrationer af Jenny Nyström-Stoopendahl. Stockholm 1888. pp. 111-187, illustr.
- Paraphrase in Ekermann's Fran Nord. Fornt. 1895. pp. 34-74, illustr.
- For the poems of the saga, see Corp. poet. boreale. I. 1883. pp. 86-92, 163-168, 348-352; Edd. min. 1903. pp. 1-20, 64, 88-89, 106-120; Ettmüller's Altnord. Lesebuch. 1861. 40. pp. 31-33, 35-40; [Th. Wisén's] Úrval úr

norrænum fornkvæðum. 1870. pp. 1-14.-Hervararkviða. Danish version: [B. C. Sandvig's] Danske Sange. 1779. pp. 61-71. English versions and imitations: Hickes's Lingv. Vett. Septentr. Thesaurus. I. 1705. fol. pp. 193-195 (Icel. and Engl.); Dryden's Miscellany Poems. 1716. VI. p. 387ff.; [Th. Percy's] Five pieces of Runic poetry, 1763. pp. 1-20; in Wm. Bagshaw Stevens's Poems. Oxford 1775; T. J. Mathias's Runic odes from the Norse tongue, 1781; new ed. 1790. pp. 19-27 (repr. in his "Odes English and Latin", 1798. pp. 19-31); W. Williams's "The Hervarar saga, a Gothic Ode", in The Gentleman's Magazine. LX. 2. 1790. p. 344; in Rev. Richard Polwhele's "Poemes chiefly by Gentlemen of Devonshire and Cornwall." I. Bath 1792 (the poem is signed K.); in Anna Seward's "Llangollen Vale with other poems." London 1796 (also in the Edinburgh ed. of her works. III. p. 310ff.); in M. G. Lewis's "Tales of wonder", London 1801. pp. 35-47; in B. H. Barmby's "Gísli Súrsson", Westminster 1900. pp. 176-181;-German version: in [Herder's] Volkslieder. I. 1778. pp. 156-165 (repr. in Wollheim da Fonseca's Die National-Literatur der Skandinavier. I. 1875. pp. 338-345).-English version of the death-song of Hjalmar, by Wm. Herbert, in his "Select Icelandic poetry." I. 1804. pp. 71-97 (repr. in his Works. I. 1842. pp. 260-272; also in Longfellow's "Poets and poetry of Europe", 1882 and 1893. p. 56).—The Heiðreks gátur were transl. into Danish by B. C. Sandvig, in his "Forsög til en Oversættelse af Sæmunds Edda." II. 1785. pp. 102-127; into German W. C. Grimm translated a few of them, in the Berliner Abendblätter. No. 19. 1811. pp. 75-76 (repr. in his Kleinere Schriften. I. 1881. pp. 171-172); also a German version by J. C. Poestion in Magazin f. d. Literatur des In u. Ausl. LI. 1882. 40. pp. 314-318, 326-329 (Eine altnordische Räthseldichtung.-Repr. in his "Aus Hellas, Rom und Thule." Leipzig 1882. pp. 149-182).

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- Weibull, Lauritz. Konungakrönikan i Hervararsagan. In his Undersökningar i Nordens historia omkr. år 1000. Köbenhavn 1911. pp. 171-177.

Hjálmtérs saga ok Ölvis.

MSS.: Cod. Holm. chart. 30, 4; 63 fol. This is a recension of an earlier saga (probably from c. 1300) which is now lost, and is based on the rimur (of the 15th cent.).

Hialmters och Olvers saga, handlande om trenne Konungar i Mannahem eller Swerige, Inge, Hialmter, och Inge, samt Olver Jarl, och om theras vthresor til Grekeland och Arabien; wid pasz i the första hundrade ähren efter Christi födelse. Af Gamla Nordiska Språket på Swensko vthtolkad af Johan Fredrich Peringskiöld. Tryckt i Stockholm, hos Joh. Laur. Horrn, 1720. 4°. pp. (12) + 79.

Contents: preface, pp. (3)-(12); text with Swedish version, pp. 1-79. (Warmholtz, no. 2551). Review: Acta literaria Sveciæ. I. 1721. pp. 163-164; repr. in Oelrich's Daniæ et Sveciæ litteratæ opuscula. I. 1774. pp. 263-265.

- In Fornaldars. III. 1830. pp. 453-518.
- In Fornaldars. III. 1889. pp. 345-308.
 Text from Vigrarbók, a paper MS. in the Icel. Lit. Soc.

Text from Vigrarbók, a paper MS. in the Icel. Lit. Soc. MSS. Coll. B 16 fol. (Nat. Libr., Reykjavík) from c. 1680.

SWEDISH.—In the edition of 1720.

Nordisk mythologi. Gullveig eller Hjálmters och Ölvers saga i öfversättning från isländskan med förklaring af Fredrik Sander. Med några Eddaillustrationer af svenska konstnärar. Stockholm 1887. 8°. pp. (4) + 250 + (2), illustr.

Hjálmters och Ölvers saga, pp. 1-44; Förklaring af sagan, pp. 169-207.

Gould, Chester Nathan. The source of an interpolation in the Hjálmtérs saga ok Ölvis. In Modern Philology. VII. 1909. pp. 207-216.

Kölbing, E. Die Hjálmters-rímur ok Ölvers in ihrem verhältniss zur saga gleichen namens. *In his* Beiträge zur vergleich, gesch, der romantischen poesie u. prosa des mittelalters. 1876. pp. 200-207.

Hjalta þáttr. See Hrólfs saga kraka.

Hróars báttr ok Helga. See Hrólfs saga kraka.

Hrólfs saga Gautrekssonar.

MSS.: Cod. Holm. perg. 7, 4° (c. 1350); fragments AM. 567, XIV. (14th cent.), etc. Written in the 14th cent. Cf. Gautreks saga.

Gothrici & Rolfi Westrogothiæ regum historia . . . illustravit Olavs Verelivs . . . Upsaliæ 1664. pp. 66–240. For description, see Gautreks saga.

(AM. 590B-C, 4°). In Fornaldars. III. 1830. pp. 55-190.—III. 1889. pp. 39-141.

Zwei Fornaldarsögur (Hrólfssaga Gautrekssonar und Ásmundarsaga kappabana) nach Cod. Holm. 7, 4th herausgegeben von Ferdinand Detter. Halle a. S. 1891. 8th pp. lvi + 106 + (2). The Hrólfs saga fills pp. 1-78.—Reviews: Anz. f. deut. Altert. XVIII. 1892. pp. 242-244, by B. Kahle;—Gött. gel. Anz. 1892. pp. 709-723, by G. Cederschiöld;—Lit. Cbl. XLIII. 1892. col. 292, by E. Mogk;—Literaturbl. f. germ. u. rom. Phil. XIV. 1893. coll. 159-160, by W. Golther;—Deut. Lit. zeit. XIV. 1893. coll. 457-459, by W. Ranisch.

GERMAN.—In Ettmüller's Altnord. Sagenschatz. 1870. pp. 416-443.

DANISH.—Paraphrase in H. H. Lefolii's Fortællinger og Sagaer fortalte for Börn I. Saml. 3. Udg. 1869. pp. 215-231.

SWEDISH.—Verelius's version in the edition of 1664.

I. E. R.'s paraphrase of 1806 (see Gautreks saga).

Bugge, Sophus. Bemærkninger til norröne Digter. I. Hyndluljóð. In Arkiv f. nord. Filol. I. 1883. pp. 249-265.

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Törner, Fabian. Exercitium academicum de rege Rolfone, quod præside F. T. publ. exam. modeste submittit Martinus A. Lidgren. Upsaliæ 1718. 8°. pp. (6) + 41.

Hrólfs saga kraka ok kappa hans.

MSS.: AM. 9 fol. (17th cent.) and other paper-MSS. The saga consists of several pættir (Fróða páttr;—Helga páttr ok Hróars;—Svipdags páttr;—Böðvars páttr bjarka;—Hjalta páttr;—Af Aðils Uppsalakonungi;—Páttr af Skuldarbardaga) and was penned about 1400 or later. The rímur of Bjarki (Bjarkarímur) date also from c. 1400.—Cf. also the account of King Hrólfr in the Snorra Edda.

In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737. III. pp. 8 + 139.

In Fornaldars. I. 1829. pp. 1-109.

Hrólfs saga kraka ok kappa hans. Valdimar Ásmundarson hefir búið undir prentun. Texta-útgáfa. Reykjavík 1884. (Fornaldarsögur Norðrlanda. I. 1). 8°. pp. 92.—New ed. in Fornaldars. I. 1891. pp. 1-84.

Hrólfs saga kraka og Bjarkarímur udgivne for Samfund til udgivelse af gammel nordisk litteratur ved Finnur Jónsson. Köbenhavn 1904. 8°. pp. (2) + xxx + 175.

Critical edition based on AM. 9 fol.; the rimur based upon AM. 147A, 8°. Review: Lit. Cbl. LVI. 1905. coll. 1067-68, by A. Gebhardt.

DANISH.—Konning Hrolf Krakes Saga, efter islandske Haandskrifter fordansket, med Anmærkninger og militær-antikvariske Afhandlinger ved Carl Christian Rafn. Kjöbenhavn 1821. (Nord. Kæmpe-Hist. I. A.) 8°. pp. x + 192.—Version repr. in Rafn's Nord. Fort. Sag. I. 1829. pp. 1-102.

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Fortællingen om Rolv Krake og hans kjæmper. Norröne heltesagn og eventyr gjenfortalte for ungdommen af Alexander Bugge. Kristiania og Kjöbenhavn 1911. 8°. pp. (4) + 187. The paraphrase of Hrólfs saga fills pp. 1-60.

Other paraphrases: Oehlenschläger's Nord. Oldsagn. 1840. pp. 10-43; 1853. pp. 7-26.—Sagaer fortalte af B. Snorrason og Kr. Arentzen. III. 1850. pp. 1-100.

GERMAN.—In Ettmüller's Altnord. Sagenschatz. 1870. pp. 317-382.

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LATIN.—In Björner's Kämpadat. 1737.

Swedish.—In Björner's Kämpadat. 1737.

Paraphrase in A. Ekermann's Från Nord. Fornt. 1895. pp. 102-153, illustr. The fragments of Bjarkamál hin fornu are printed with the editions of the Hrólfs saga of 1829 and 1884 (1891), and with the translations of 1821, 1829 and 1904. These fragments are to be found in the Heimskringla, Olafs saga helga, and Snorra Edda. They were first printed with Latin

Olafs saga helga, and Snorra Edda. They were first printed with Latin translation in Stephanius's Notæ uberiores in Histor. Saxonis. 1644. fol. p. 82; in Th. Bartholin's Antiquit. Danic. de causis contemptæ

mortis. 1689. 4°. pp. 178–182; the text is printed in [Th. Wisén's] Urval af norrænum fornkvæðum. 1870. p. 38, and his Carmina norræna. I. 1886, p. 1, as well as in [Finnur Jónsson's] Carmina norræna. 1893. pp. 3-4; Corp. poet. boreale. I. pp. 188–189; Edd. min. 1903. pp. 21-32; Danish version by B. C. Sandvig, in his Danske Sange. 1779. pp. 11-13; English by W. Herbert, in his Select Icelandic poetry. I 1806. pp. 125-128, repr. in his Works. I. 1842. pp. 286-287 (repr. in H. W. Longfellow's The poets and poetry of Europe. 1882 and 1893. p. 51); German by J. G. von Herder in his Volkslieder. I. 1778. pp. 175-176; Swedish by C. G. Kröningssvärd, in his Nord. Sago Bibl. III. 1834. pp. 79-85.—Andersen, Vilh. and Olrik, A.: Den förste strofe í Bjarkamål, in Danske Studier. 1905. pp. 170-171;—Flo, R.: Bjarkemaal, in Syn og Segn. X. 1904. pp. 177-192;—Jónsson, Finnur: Bjarkemåls alder, in Arkiv f. nord. Filol. XV. 1899. pp. 267-268.—For the Bjarkamål (or Húskarlahvöt) of Saxo's work, see Appendix.

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- Sperber, Hans. Anmerkungen zu einigen isländischen Rímur. Bjarkarímur. In Arkiv f. nord. Filol. XXVI. 1910. p. 269.
- Torfason, Pormóður. Historia Hrolfi Krakii inter potentissimos in ethnicismo Daniæ reges celeberrimi, ab avo ejus Halfdano II. & patre Helgio,

hujusqve fratre Hroare, secundum monumentorum Islandicorum manuductionem deducta, & a fabulis, in qvantum fieri potuit, vindicata, cumqve aliis historicis, inprimis Saxone Grammatico, diligenter collata, & magnam partem conciliata. Cum indice rerum memorabilium per Th. Torfæum. Havniæ 1705. 8°. pp. (48) + 179 + (13). — Title-edition. Havniæ 1715. 8°. pp. (48) + 179 + (13).

Hrómundar saga Gripssonar.

Paper-MSS. The original saga (mentioned in the Sturlunga) is lost, and its contents known only from the rímur, called Griplur, probably by Sigurðr blindi (c. 1470-c. 1540). The present saga is based on the rímur. The subject is also treated in Scandinavian ballads.

In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737. VI. pp. 19.

(AM. 587, 4°). In Fornaldars. II. 1829. pp. 363-380.—II. 1886. pp. 323-336.

Griplur. In Fernir forníslenskir rímnaflokkar, er Finnur Jónsson gaf út. Kaupmannahöfn 1896. pp. 17-42.—Repr. in Rímnasafn udg. ved Finnur Jónsson. 4.-5. hæfte. Köbenhavn 1909-10. pp. 351-410.

Critical edition (AM. 610 C, 4°; 146 A, 8°; 387 fol.)

DANISH.—In Rafn's Nord. Kæmpe-Hist. III. B. 1826. pp. 257-279.—Nord. Fort. Sag. II. 1829. pp. 291-307.

LATIN.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

Swedish.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

Andrews, A. L. Studies in Fornaldarsögur Norðrlanda. I. The Hrómundar saga Gripssonar. In Modern Philology. VIII. 1911. pp. 527-544; IX. 1912. pp. 371-397. (To be cont.)—Also sep. repr. Chicago 1911-12. 8°. pp. 45.

Boer, R. C. Zur dänischen heldensage. In Beiträge zur Gesch. d. deut. Spr. u. Lit. XXII. 1897. pp. 342-390.

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Hversu Noregr bygðist. See Fornjóti ok ættmönnum hans, Frá. Illuga saga Gríðarfóstra.

MSS.: AM. 123, 8° (c. 1600), and many on paper. A 14th cent. compilation.

Sagan af Illuga Grydar fostra. Eller Illuge Grydar fostres historia. Fordom på gammal Göthiska skrifwen, och nu på Swenska uttålkad af Gudmund Olofsson Reg: Translatore Lingvæ Antiquæ. Tryckt i Vpsala, Åhr 1695. 4°. pp. 19. (Warmholtz, no. 2562).

(AM. 123, 8°). In Fornaldars. III. 1830. pp. 648-660.—III. 1889. pp. 503-514.

SWEDISH.—In the edition of 1695.

Ingvars saga víðförla. See Yngvars saga víðförla.

Ketils saga hængs.

MSS.: AM. 343, 4° (15th cent.); AM. 471, 4° (15th cent.). The saga dates probably from c. 1300. Cf. Grims saga loðinkinna.

Ketilli Hængii et Grimonis Hirsutigenæ patris et filii historia seu res gestæ ex antiqva lingva Norvagica in Latinum translatæ per Islefum Thorlevium Islandum. Opera et studio Ol. Rudbeckii Publici Juris factæ. Upsalæ Anno M. DC. XCVII. fol. pp. (2) + 17.

Latin preface by the translator (Ísleifur Porleifsson) dated at Mööruvellir, Iceland, May 4, 1683. The text is divided in 9 chapters, the first six being the Ketils saga, pp. 1-12. (Warmholtz, no. 2587).—Copy in Yale University Library.

(AM. 343, 4°). In Fornaldars. II. 1829. pp. 107-139.—II. 1886. pp. 137-160.

The verses of the saga, in Corp. poet. boreale. II. pp. 556-559; Edd. min. 1903. pp. 77-85, 95.

DANISH.—In Rafn's Nord. Kæmpe-Hist. III. B. 1826. pp. 1-39.—Nord. Fort. Sag. II. 1829. pp. 101-130.

LATIN.—In the edition of 1697.

SWEDISH.—In Kröningssvärd's Nord. Sago-Bibl. 1834. VII. pp. 50.

A paraphrase of the saga, in "Natur-, konst- och werlds-historisk portfölj, samlad från fosterlandets och den öfriga jordens forn- och nutid, för svenska ungdomen. Stockholm 1845." 4°. pp. 39-42.

Detter, F. Der Finnenkönig Gusi. In Zeitschr. f. deut. Altert. XXXII. 1888. pp. 449-454.

Langfeðgatal.

Vetustissima regum Septentrionis series, Langfedgatal dicta, a Japheto ad Haraldum Harfager Norvegiæ et Horda-Knutum Daniæ reges. *In* J. Langebek's Scriptores rerum Danicarum. I. 1772. fol. pp. 1-6, 1 facsim. (AM. 415, 4°).

Sievers, Eduard. Sceaf in den nordischen genealogien. In Beiträge zur Gesch. d. deut. Spr. u. Lit. XVI. 1891. pp. 361-363.

Torfason (Torfæus), Þormóður. Series dynastarum et regum Daniæ, à primo eorum Skioldo Odini filio, ad Gormum Grandævum, Haraldi Cærulidentis patrem: Antea anno Christi MDCLXIV. Hafniæ 1702. 4°. pp. (18) + 514 + (4).—Title ed. 1705. (See pp. 211ff.).

Niflunga saga. See Pidreks saga.

Norna-Gests þáttr (or saga).

MSS.: Gl. kgl. Saml. 2845, 40 (15th cent.); Flateyjarbók; AM. 62 fol. (15th cent.), etc. The tale was written about 1300 or somewhat earlier. For commentaries, see Völsunga saga and Þiðreks saga.

In Saga Ólafs Tryggvasonar. II. 1689. 40. pp. 132-146.

In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737. XIV. pp. 27.

In Hagen's Altnord. Sagen u. Lieder. 1814. pp. 26.

Die prosaische Edda im Auszuge nebst Völsunga-saga und Nornagests-tháttr. Mit ausführlichem Glossar hrsgg. von Ernst Wilken. I. Paderborn 1877. pp. lxxxv-ciii, 335-362. Based on the Flateyjarbók text.—For reviews, see Völsunga saga.

(Gl. kgl. Saml. 2845, 4°.) In Fornaldars. I. 1829. pp. 311-342.

Extract in Antiquités Russes. I. 1850. fol. pp. 211-212.

In Flateyjarbók. I. 1860. pp. 346-359.

(AM. 62 fol.). In Bugge's Norr. Skrifter. 1863. pp. 45-80.—Text repr. in Fornaldars. I. 3. 1885. pp. 73-95; new ed. I. 1891. pp. 245-266.

DANISH.—Transl. by N. F. S. Grundtvig, in Heimdal, en Nytaarsgave for 1816. Kiöbenhavn. pp. 22-59.

In Rafn's Nord. Kæmpe-Hist. I. C. 1822. pp. 97-132.—Nord. Fort. Sag. I. 1829. pp. 289-316.

In Horn's Nord. Heltesag. 1876. pp. 93-116.

Paraphrase in Sagaer fortalte af Br. Snorrason og Kr. Arentzen. III. 1850. pp. 101-112.

GERMAN.—In Hagen's Nord. Heldenrom. V. 1828. pp. 115-171.—Edzardi's rev. version. III. 1880. pp. 343-397. Extract from this version in Wollheim da Fonseca's Die National-Lit. der Skand. I. 1875. pp. 204-208.

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LATIN.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

SWEDISH.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

Norna-Gests saga. Öfversatt ifrån Isländskan. [Stockholm?] Tryckt hos J. C. Frenckell & Son, 1821. 4°. pp. (2) + 18.

Paraphrase in [Bäckman's] Nord. Kämpadat. 1858. pp. 47-59; and in A. Ekermann's Fran Nord. Fornt. 1895. pp. 154-171, illustr.

Örvar-Odds saga.

Various recensions represented by the MSS.: Cod. Holm. perg. 7, 4° (c. 1350); AM. 344A, 4° (c. 1400); 567IV, 4° (15th cent., fragment; paper-MSS.); 343, 4° (15th cent.); 471, 4° (15th cent.); 173, fol. (on paper, c. 1700).—The original saga dates from the 13th cent.

- Sagan af Orfuar Odde syne Grims Lodinkinn.—Historia Orvari Odde filii Grimonis Hirsuta facie. [Upsalæ 1697]. fol. pp. 51. Text (the longer recension) with Latin version by Ísleifur Porleifsson (cf. Ketils saga hængs). No t.-p., no date or imprint. This is one of the saga editions of Olaf Rudbeck (Warmholtz, no. 2588).—Copy in Yale University Library.
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There is a title-ed. with the imprint of Copenhagen 1813 (cf. Dansk Litteratur-Tid. 1816. p. 498). It is stated at the end that "a very learned native of Iceland prepared both the text and the glossary for the press" (Grimur Thorkelin).—Text and English version repr. in R. Henderson's Iceland. II. Edinburgh 1818. pp. 345-352; 2d ed. Edinburgh 1819. pp. 528-535.

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 Translated from the Latin of Olaus Wormius. By Hugh Downman.
 London 1781. 4°.—Repr. in Thomas Evans's Old Ballads. III. London 1784. pp. 108-123.—Repr. with alterations in Downman's Poems.
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Ragnars sona báttr.

MSS.: Hauksbók, etc. Based upon the original recension of the Ragnars saga; dates from c. 1300.

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SWEDISH.—Páttr af Ragnars sonum. Sagostycke om Ragnars söner, från isländskan öfversatt och belyst. Akademisk afhandling (Uppsala) af Otto Gustaf Victor Söderström. Örebro 1872. 8°. pp. 34 + (2).

Sigurðar saga Fáfnisbana. See Völsunga saga.

Skjöldunga saga. For bibliography, see Islandica. III. p. 63.

Skuldarbardaga þáttr. See Hrólfs saga kraka.

Sögubrot af nokkrum fornkonungum í Dana og Svía veldi.

MS.: AM. 1E β I fol. (c. 1300; facsim. Kålunds Paleograf. Atlas. 1907. no. 33), and paper MSS. A fragment of a recension of the Skjöldunga saga, probably from the latter half of the 13th cent.

Sogubrot af Nockorum Fornkongum i Dana oc Svia velldi. Eller Sagobrott Handlande om Nogra forna Konungar i Swerige och Danmark. Samt om Bråwalle Slaget, Emellan Kong Harald Hillditan och Sigurd Ring. Vtaf gamla Nordiska språket förswenskat Af Johan Fredrich Peringskiöld. Tryckt i Stockholm, hos Joh. Laur. Horrn, 1719. 4°. pp. (12) + 32.

Contents: dedication, pp. (2)-(3); preface, pp. (4)-(12); text with Swedish version, pp. 1-32. (Warmholtz, no. 2590). Review: Acta literaria Svecise. I. 1720. pp. 37-40.

De pugna Bravalliensi Fragmentum Gothicum, cujus partem priorem Latine versam et observationibus quibusdam historicis

illustratam . . . moderante Ludov. Gotth. Kosegarten . . . pro gradu philosophico . . . modeste defert Carolus Ericus Norrman. Gryphiæ 1815. 4°. pp. 17, tbl.

Text of chap. 7-8 edited by Norrman with Latin version. Greifswald inaug.-diss. No more publ.

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- Jónsson, Rev. Jón. Um nafnið "Hringr." In Arkiv f. nord. Filol. X. 1894. pp. 130-148.
- Müllenhoff, Karl. Deutsche altertumskunde. V. band. Berlin 1883-91. 8°. (Excurs über die Starkaösdichtung, pp. 300-356).
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Sörla saga sterka

A story of the hero of the Sörla páttr, probably of the 15th cent.; preserved in paper-MSS.

In Björner's Nord. Kampadat. 1737. VIII. pp. 57.

In Fornaldars. III. 1830. pp. 408-452.—III. 1889. pp. 308-343.

LATIN.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

Swedish.—In Björner's Nord. Kämpadat. 1737.

Sörla þáttr, or Heðins saga ok Högna.

MS.: Flateyjarbók, etc. A version of the Hilde legend (cf. also Snorra Edda: the Hjaðningavíg), probably written shortly after 1300, being a compilation from an earlier work.

In Saga Ólafs Tryggvasonar. 1689. II. 4°. pp. 49-58.

Sagan af Hiedine og Hogna.—Historia duorum regum Hedini et Hugonis, ex antiqua Lingua Norvegica. Per Dn. Ionam Gudmundi in Latinum translata. [Upsalæ 1697]. fol. pp. 8. Has no t.-p. or imprint; publ. at the expense of Olof Rudbeck; has signatures (G3, H) continuous from the Örvar Odds saga.—Copy in the Yale University Library.

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A genealogical tale of the 13th cent., probably abstract of older works; found only in the Hauksbók-MSS.

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Velents saga.

Forms a part of the Þiðreks saga (q.v.) representing the North German version of this tale. The Norse form is to be found in the Völundarkviða of the Sæmundar Edda.

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MSS: Ny kgl. Saml. 1824B, 4° (c. 1400); AM. 6-7, fol. (17th cent. on paper) etc. Was written in the second half of the 13th cent., and based on a lost saga of Sigurðr Fáfnisbani and the heroic poems of the Sæmundar Edda; it was written as an introductory saga to the Ragnars saga loðbrókar (q.v.), together with which it is found in the MSS. The rímur are probably from the first half of the 15th cent.

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For other commentaries, cf. Pioreks saga.

Ynglinga saga. For bibliography, see Islandica. III. pp. 68-70. Yngvars saga viðförla.

MSS.: AM. 343A, 40 (15th cent.) and paper-MSS. A tale written in the 14th cent. about a Swedish chieftain, known from Runic inscriptions.

Sagan om Ingwar Widtfarne och hans Son Swen, från gamla Isländskan öfwersatt, och Undersökning om wåre Runstenars Ålder, i Anledning af samma Saga, samt Företal om Sagans Trowärdighet; hwaruti de förr hos osz utgifna Sagors Wärde tillika stadfästes. Altsammans, til Nordiska Historiens och Språkets Förbättring, utgifwet af Nils Reinhold Brocman. Stockholm 1762. 4°. pp. (2) + xliv + 280 + (6).

The text of the saga with Swedish version fills pp. 1-48.

In Antiquités Russes. II. 1852. fol. pp. 141-169.

Ingvars saga víðförla. Reykjavík 1886. (Ævintýra-sögur. I. bindi. 1. hefti). 8°. pp. 42.

Repr. of the text of "Antiquités Russes."

LATIN.—In Antiquités Russes. 1852.

SWEDISH.—In the edition of 1762.

Braun, Fedor. Hvem var Yngvarr enn víðförli? Ett bidrag till Sveriges historia under XI århundradets första hälft. *In* Fornvännen. V. Stockholm 1810. pp. 99–118.

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Pioreks saga af Bern, or Vilkina saga.

MSS.: Cod. Holm. perg. 4 fol. (13th cent., second half); AM. 177, 178 fol. (both from the 17th cent., copies of vellum-codices). This saga, a compilation and translation of Low German traditions, legends and lays, was written in Norway in the 12th and the 13th cent., getting its present form about the middle of the 13th cent. The writer was according to some critics (P. E. Müller, Raszmann, Finnur Jónsson) an Icelander, while others think he was a Norwegian. The saga contains many more or less independent tales such as those about Velent and Viðga (Velents saga; q.v.), Herburt (Herburts páttr), the Niblungs (Niflungasaga), Walter, Iron and Apollonius, etc.

Wilkina saga, eller Historien om Konung Thiderich af Bern och hans Kämpar; samt Niflunga Sagan; innehållandes några Göthiska Konungars och Hieltars forna Bedrifter i Ryssland, Polen, Ungern, Italien, Burgundien och Spanien, &c. Sive Historia Wilkinensium, Theoderici Veronensis, ac Niflungorum; continens regum atqve heroum quorundam Gothicorum res gestas, per Russiam, Poloniam, Hungariam, Italiam, Burgundiam, atque Hispaniam, &c. Ex MSS. codicibus lingvæveteris Scandicæ, in hodiernam Svecicam atque Latinam translata, operå Johannis Peringskiold. Stockholmis A. Dn. M. DCC. XV. fol. pp. (14) + 522 + (42).

Contents: editor's preface, pp. (3)-(6); Formale, (7)-(14); text (Icelandic with Swedish and Latin versions), pp. 1-522; Nogre slächtlinier, tbls. i-viii, pp. (1)-(24); Register, pp. (25)-(42). The text was prepared by Guōm. Olafsson, and is based on Cod. Holm. 4 fol. and chart. 100 fol. and in places retranslated from the Didrikskrönike. The Swedish version of the Vilkina saga is by Joh. Buræus, Joh. Axelhielm and Joh. Hadorph jr., revised by Peringskiöld; the Latin version of the whole work and the Swedish version of the Niflungasaga are by the editor. (Warmholtz, no. 1352).

Saga Didriks konungs af Bern. Fortælling om Kong Thidrik af Bern og hans Kæmper, i norsk Bearbeidelse fra det trettende Aarhundrede efter tydske Kilder. Udgivet af C. R. Unger. Christiania 1853. 8°. pp. xl + 381 + (2), 2 facsims.

Text of Cod. Holm. perg. 4 fol. with differing chapters from AM. 177 fol. and variants.

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- Piðriks saga af Bern udgivet for Samfund til udgivelse af gammel nordisk litteratur ved Henrik Bertelsen. I.-II. Köbenhavn 1905-11. 2 vols. 8°. pp. (4) + xcv + 370; (4) + 415.
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Contents: dedicatory letter to King Charles XI. of Sweden, pp. (2)-(3); preface, p. (4); text with Swedish version, pp. 1-140; index of words (The gambla orden), pp. (1)-(18); Latin poems and letters to

the editor, pp. (19)-(20); Notæ, pp. 1-130; Auctores citati, pp. (1)-(2). (Warmholtz, no. 2564).

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ENGLISH.—Viking Tales of the North. The Sagas of Thorstein, Viking's son, and Fridthjof the Bold. Translated from the Icelandic by Rasmus B. Anderson and Jón Bjarnason. Also, Tegnér's Fridthjof's Saga transl. into English by George Stephens. Chicago 1877. 8°. pp. xviii + 370 (see pp. 1-73).

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APPENDIX.

I. Saxonis Grammatici Gesta Danorum.

Danorum Regum heroumqve Historie stilo elegantia Saxone Grammatico natione Sialandico necnon Roskildensis ecclesie preposito. abhine supra trecentos annos conscripte et nunc primum literaria serie illustrate tersissimeqve impresse. Colophon f. Aa ii a: E chalcographia nostra [5: Iodoci Badii Ascensii] apud Parrhisios ad Idus Martias M. D. XIIII. Iuxta Romanæ suppotationem Curiæ. fol. pp. (16) + exeviii; sigs. Aa, a-z, A-B.

Ed. by Christiern Pedersen. Title in red and with Italian renaissance border, vign., initials. Last leaf wrongly numbered, ought to be excix. For description of this ed. see "Aarsberetninger og Meddelelser fra det store Kongelige Bibliothek udg. af Chr. Bruun. I. Bd. Kjöbenhavn 1870." pp. 200–207. Cf. also Holder's ed. pp. xvii-xx.

Saxonis Grammatici Danorum Historiæ libri XVI, trecentis abhine annis conscripti, tanta dictionis elegantia, rerumque gestarum uarietate, ut cum omni uetustate contendere optimo iure uidere possint. Accessit rerum memorabilium Index completissimus . . . Basileae apud Jo. Bebelium, M. D. XXXIIII. fol. pp. (32) + 190.

Ed. by Joh. Oporinus. Reprint of the ed. of 1514. For description see "Aarsberetn. og Meddel, fra det store kgl. Bibl." II. pp. 108-110.

Danica historia libris XVI, annis ab hinc trecentis qvinqvaginta, svmma verborum elegantia, magna sententiarum grauitate rerum denique admiranda varietate, intermixtis aliarum quoque Gentium historijs, conscripta. Auctore Saxone Grammatico Sialandico Dano, historico lavdatissimo: & quod ea ætate omnino mirandum, tam verbis quam rebus politissimo. Cum indice rerum memorabilium locupletissimo. Francofvrti ad Moenum. Ex officina Typopraphica And. Wecheli. M. D. LXXVI. fol. pp. (8) + 342 + (24).

Preface by Philippus Lonicerus. Reprint of the ed. of 1514.

Saxonis Grammatici Historiæ Danicæ libri XVI. Stephanvs Iohannis Stephanivs summo studio recognovit, Notisqve uberioribus illustravit. Soræ. Typis et sumptibus Ioachmi Moltkenii Reg. Acad. Hafn. Bibliop. M. D. CXLIV. fol. pp.

- (8) + 384 + (22); engr. t.-p.—Stephani Johannis Stepanii notæ vberiores in Historiam Danicam Saxonis Grammatici. Una cum prolegomenis ad easdem notas. Soræ. Typis Henrici Crusii, Acad. typogr. Anno Messiæ M. D. C. XLV. fol. pp. 60 + 252 + (22.)
- Saxonis Grammatici Historiæ Danicæ libri XVI. E recensione Stephani Joannis Stephanii, cum prolegomenis et lectionis varietate edidit Chr. Adolphus Klotzius. Lipsiæ 1771. 4°. pp. (8) + 600 + (26).
 - Cf. Holder's ed. p. xxi. Reviews: Klotzius's Acta litteraria. VI. 1771. pp. 434-438;—Nova acta eruditorum anno 1771 publ. Lipsiæ. pp. 64-75;—Allgem. deut. Bibliothek. XXIV. 1775. pp. 484-485.
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- Angers-Fragmentet af et Haandskrift af Saxo Grammaticus. Med en Indledning udg. af Chr. Bruun. Kjöbenhavn 1879. 4°. pp. xxviii + (2) + 10.—Publ. as "Lykönskningsskrift til Kjöbenhavn Universitet ved dets firehundredaars Stiftelsesfest fra det store kongelige Bibliothiek."
- Det i Angers fundne Brudstykke af et Haandskrift af Saxo Grammaticus. Udg. i fotolithografisk Facsimile af det kongelige danske Videnskabernes Selskab [ved Chr. Bruun]. Kjöbenhavn 1879. 4°. pp. 6 + (2), 8 facsims.
- Saxonis Grammatici Gesta Danorum herausgegeben von Alfred Holder. Strassburg 1886. 8°. pp. lxxxviii + 724.

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 - VII. 1885-87. pp. 254-255, by A. Olrik;—Lit. Cbl. XXXVII. 1886. col. 951, by W. A.;—Deut. Lit. zeit. VII. 1886. coll. 887-888, by K. E. H. Krause;—Literaturbl. f. germ. u. rom. Philol. VII. 1886. coll. 356-357, by W. Martens.

DANISH.—Den Danske Krönicke som Saxo Grammaticus screff, halfffjerde hundrede Aar forleden: Nu först af Latinen vdsæt, flittelige offuerseet og forbedret: Aff Anders Söffrinssön Vedel. [Kiöbenhavn] Anno M. D. LXXV. fol. pp. 547, excl. preface and index.—New ed. Kjöbenhavn 1610. fol. pp. 547, excl. preface and index.—New ed. . . . trykt paa ny og tilligemed Vedels Levnet af C. F. Wegener udg. ved Samfundet til den danske Literaturs Fremme. Kjöbenhavn 1851. l. 8°. pp. (6) + 34 + dxlvii + (30) + 291 + (2) + xxxiii + (2).

The ed. of 1851 is an exact reprint of the first ed.

Den danske Krönikes förste Bog som Saxo Grammaticus paa Latin haver sammenskrevet... fordansket af Mag. Anders Sövringsön Vedel... og nu flitteligen overseet, og med tilföjede Antegnelser og Kobberstykker forbedred af den salige Mands Datter-Datter-Sön [Joh. Laverentzen]. Kjöbenhavn 1713. 40. pp. 60.

Molbech, Chr. Om Udgivelsen af Anders Vedels danske Saxo, etc. Kiöbenhavn 1846. 8°. pp. 46.

Saxonis Grammatici Historia Danica, paa Dansk. Eller Danske Historie, som Saxo Grammaticus efter den store Erke-Biskop Absalons Ordre, udi Kong Valdmar den Andens Tid paa Latin haver sammenskrevet, indeholdende det danske Folks Bedrifter og Kongernes Beskrivelse fra Kong Dan I. indtil Kong Knud, Waldemars Sön. Og nu med Flid paa ny udi det danske Sprog oversat, samt med Anmærkninger af andre historiske Skrifter oplyst og forklaret. Kjöbenhavn 1752. 4°. pp. (6) + 29 + (8) + 607, portr.

Translated by Sejer Schousbölle. The version of the poems is by Laurids Thura, and was first printed in his "Adskillige poetiske Sager, tilligemed med Vers som findes hos Saxo Grammaticus." Kiöbenhavn 1721. 4°.—Rendering of a few proverbs of Saxo's into Danish by A. J. Bredkiær, in "Luxdorphiana" 1791. pp. 115-118.

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For a specimen of this version publ. in 1815, see *Islandica*. III. pp. 23-24.—*Reviews*: Dansk Litteratur-Tid. 1820. no. 19-20. pp. 289-302, 311-319;—Kjöbenhavns Skilderi. 1820. Nos. 20-23, by G. L. Baden;—Ergänzungsbl. zur Allgem. Hall. Zeit. 1822. Nos. 91-92. pp. 721-726, 729-732; 1829. No. 14. pp. 111-112.

Saxo Grammaticus Danmarks Krönike. Oversat af Fr. Winkel Horn med Illustrationer af Louis Moe. I.-II. Del. Kjöbenhavn, Kristiania 1898. 2 vols. 4°. pp. xvi + 427; (4) + 331 + (18), illustr.

Review: Lit. Cbl. L. 1899. coll. 686-687, by A. L.

Sakses Danesaga, fra Dan til Ingeld. Oversat af Jörgen Olrik. Med Indledning om Sakses Oldhistorie. Köbenhavn 1911. 8°. Bjarkemål gengivet efter Sakse i olddansk versemål af Axel Olrik. Særtryk af Historisk månedsskrift [VI. pp. 244-256). Odense 1886. pp. 15.

Danske oldkvad i Sakses historie gengivne af Axel Olrik. Udg. af Selskabet for historiske kildeskrifters oversættelse. Köbenhavn 1898. 8°. pp. 32. (Contents: Bjarkemål;—Ingjaldskvadet;—Hagbard og Signe;—Hildebrands dödskvad).

Olrik's version of the Bjarkamál is rendered into German by W. Ranisch in his translation of Olrik's Nordisches Geistesleben. 1908. pp. 181-100.

ENGLISH.—The first nine books of the Danish History of Saxo Grammaticus translated by Oliver Elton. With some considerations on Saxo's sources, historical methods, and folk-lore by Frederick York Powell. London 1894. (Publications of the Folk-lore Society. XXXIII. 1893). 8°. pp. cxxvii + 435 + (1).

The appendices consist of: I. Passages from later books of Saxo, pp. 391-397;—2. Saxo's Hamlet, pp. 398-413;—3. Genealogies, pp. 414-417;—4. Last news of Starkad [Porsteins pattr skelks], pp. 418-421.—

Reviews: Arkiv f. nord. Filol. XII. 1896. pp. 76-81, by A. Olrik;—

Anz. f. deut. Altert. XXII. 1896. pp. 343-351, by O. L. Jiriczek;—Zschr. d. Vereins f. Volksk. VI. 1896. p. 452. by Max Roediger.

A reprint of this version under the editorship of R. B. Anderson was publ. by the so-called Norræna Society. London, New York, etc. 1906. 2 vols. 8°. pp. (16) + xxiv + 618, 8 pls.

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II. Hvenske Krönike.

This chronicle of the death of the Niblungs was written in Latin in the 16th cent. on the island of Hven in the Sound between Zeeland and Sweden, and was based on popular tradition, which however was of German origin. Its author was, it is supposed, Jakob Jonsen, a clergyman. The Latin original is lost and only a Danish version of it exists.

- Om Hueen imellem Sielandt og Skaane. In Danmarks gamle Folkeviser. udg. af S. Grundtvig. I. 1853. 4°. pp. 38-44; cf. III. 1862. pp. 769-770.
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III. Spurious sagas.

Ambáles saga.

The story of Amlóði (Hamlet) was known in ancient Iceland, as is shown by a verse ascribed to Snæbjörn galti Hólmsteinsson (10th cent.), but that saga was never committed to writing. It is, however, likely that it lived among the people and was changed and modified as time went on, and that its final form is the story of Brjám, printed in Jón Árnason's Íslenzkar þjóðsögur og æfintýri. II. pp. 505-508. In the 17th century the Ambáles saga was written, dealing with the same story, but its subject is probably to be traced ultimately to Saxo's Danish history, although Zenker considers it to be independent of that work.

- Sagan af Ambáles kongi. Reykjavík, (Einar Pórðarson), 1886. sm. 8°. pp. 87.
- Hamlet in Iceland. Being the Icelandic romantic Ambales saga, edited and translated, with extracts from five Ambales rimur and other illustrative texts, for the most part now first printed, and an introductory essay by Israel Gollancz. London 1898. (Northern Library. Vol. III.). 8°. pp. xcviii + 284, 1 tbl.

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Andra saga jarls.

There is no evidence of an old written saga of Andri jarl, but the story was made the subject of rimur in the 15th cent. (by Sigurör blindi?) and these were long ill famed for profanity (Ondrur or Andra rimur hinar fornu). In the 19th cent. the subject was again treated by two rimur-poets (Hannes Bjarnason and Gísli Konráösson: Rimur af Andra jalli. 1834 and 1905), and they based their work on a written saga, a prose rendering of the old rimur; it was possibly written in the 18th century.

- Saga af Andra jarli, Helga hinum prúða og Högna Hjarandasyni. Gefin út eptir einu handriti. Reykjavík 1895. 8°. pp. (2) + 86 + (2).
- Kölbing, E. Andra-rímur. In his Beiträge zur vergleich gesch. d. romant. poesie u. prosa des mittelalters. 1876. pp. 230-234.
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Huldar saga.

Huldar saga is mentioned in the Sturlunga saga (Vigfússon's ed. II. p. 270), but it has not been preserved in writing. There exists, however, a Huldar saga in three recensions, all of which date from the 18th century, but it probably has no connection with the old saga. One of these recensions has been printed in Icelandic (recension II; ascribed to Jón Espólín), and another in Danish version (recension I; a late 18th cent. MS. of this recension is in the Fiske Icelandic collection).

- Sagan af Huld hinni miklu og fjölkunnugu trölldrotningu. Akureyri, (Oddur Björnsson), 1911. 8°. pp. 60.
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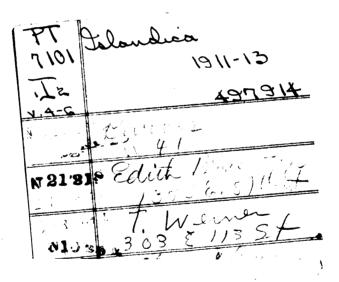
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ERRATA AND ADDENDA.

- p. 3. 1. 19. Add: Review: Zeitschr. f. deut. Philol. I. 1869. pp. 416-418, by Th. Möbius.
- p. 5. l. 17. I.–IV. Bändchen. Breslau 1814–15. *Read:* I.–V. Bändchen. Breslau 1814–28.
- p. 5. 1. 43. Add: Review: Germania. II. 1857. pp. 507-508, by I. V. Zingerle.
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- p. 25. After 1. 33 add: Hammershaimb, V. U. ed. Færöiske Kvæder henhörende til Hervarar saga. In Antiquarisk Tidsskrift. 1849-51. pp. 57-78.





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